Social

067

# Social

- 068 Value with Air
- 072 Customer Satisfaction
  - 072 Customer Satisfaction
  - 076 Product Quality and Safety

#### 080 Human Resources

- 080 Fostering Human Resources
- 086 Workplace Diversity
- 090 Work-Life Balance
- 093 Occupational Safety and Health
- 097 Employee Evaluation and Treatment
- 098 Labor Management Relations
- 099 Co-creation
  - 099 Approach and System
  - 100 Collaborative Innovation Led by Industry-Government-Academia Partnerships
  - 104 Collaborative Innovation Led by Industry-Industry Partnerships
- 107 Respect for Human Rights
  - 107 Policy and Management Structure
  - 108 Human Rights Due Diligence
- 111 Supply Chain Management
  - 111 Responsible Procurement
  - **116** Working Closely with Suppliers
- 118 Stakeholder Engagement
  - 118 Stakeholder Engagement
  - 122 Participation in Initiatives
- 124 Communities
  - 124 Corporate Citizenship Activities

#### Value with Air

## Value with Air

## Overview

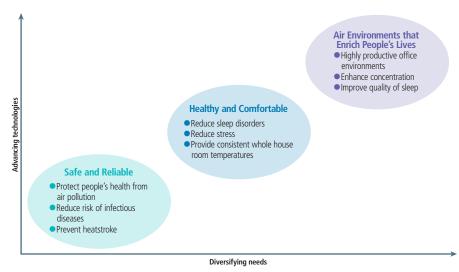
As a company that provides solutions with air, Daikin continues to pursue and create new values with air.

In Daikin's long-term policy outlined in Environmental Vision 2050, we have indicated our determination to resolve social issues with products and solutions that utilize the strength of air, and are executing measures toward this end within the Fusion 2025 strategic management plan.

Daikin capitalizes on its technologies for controlling temperature, humidity, air purification, and air flow refined as a dedicated manufacturer of air conditioners to deliver safe, reliable, healthy and comfortable air environments to people around the world.

We are now pursuing greater value with air in all new arenas. We are also tackling the challenge of creating air environments that enrich people's lives and have a positive impact on physical and mental health or help to increase productivity.

#### Image: The power of air



## Safe and Reliable Air

### Ventilation and Air Purification

Since the outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic in 2020, people have been looking for effective ventilation and air purification. In response, Daikin has been using its proprietary technologies to pursue even higher quality ventilation and air purification solutions.

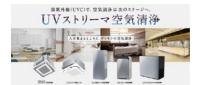
#### **Confirmed Streamer Technology Inactivates the COVID-19 Virus**

In February 2022, Daikin, together with the Research Institute for Microbial Diseases, Osaka University, demonstrated\* the ability of Daikin's streamer technology to inactivate variants of the novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2). Our streamer technology is an air purifying technology that decomposes harmful substances by oxidation with streamer discharge. The results showed that more than 99% of variants were inactivated with exposure for a certain period of time, in comparison to natural decay.

\* The results reflect the test condition in which a streamer generator was used, and do not indicate effect of the actual machine or actual usage environment.

#### Launch of Four UV Streamer Air Purifiers

Since December 2021, Daikin sequentially released four commercial air purifiers equipped with its streamer technology and UVC LED, which eradiates deep ultraviolet, offering a high antiviral and antibacterial effect. These form part of our lineup suited to care facilities, hospitals, and restaurants.



UV Streamer Air Purifier Series

Streamer technology (available in Japanese only)
https://www.daikin.co.jp/air/technology/our-technology/streamer

Four new UV Streamer air purifiers launched (available in Japanese only)
 https://www.daikin.co.jp/press/2021/20211130

069

#### Formulated Reference Guidelines on Infectious Disease Control for Schools through Industry-Academia Collaboration

Through industry-academic collaboration, in October 2021, Daikin formulated a reference guideline for school administrators that summarizes specific measures on how to prepare the indoor environment to reduce the risks of respiratory infections, such as COVID-19, based on technical experiments.

In school settings, not only is it difficult to ventilate air without ensuring the distance between bodies and compromising comfort, but regular disinfection work also requires time and effort. By providing practical and specific measures using the reference guidelines that can be implemented at an early stage and expand their implementation, we can expect to create a safer, secure, and more comfortable learning environment.

## Negative Pressure Unit Preventing the Spread of Infectious Diseases

A negative pressure unit creates a state called "negative pressure" where the air pressure is lower than the surrounding air pressure by controlling the airflow in a certain direction. Isolating infected persons in a space with negative pressure can prevent the spread of air mixed with viruses. Daikin sells negative pressure units based on its proprietary HEPA filter technology to meet urgent needs on the frontline of medicine and, in response to the voices of healthcare professionals, we also sell a collapsible negative pressure booth that can be assembled in a short period of time when needed.



#### Improving Indoor Air Environments using Air Filter Technology

Daikin has expanded its technology domain through a number of M&A deals in the filter business since 2007. We are now harnessing our powerful air filter technology in air purification and dust collection to improve indoor air environments. This includes supplying compact dust collectors to the manufacturing floor, in addition to general buildings and clean rooms, where there is growing need due to stricter workplace environment protection regulations.



Compact dust collector on the manufacturing floor

## Healthy and Comfortable Air

## **New Business Models**

The spread of air conditioning represents one way to adapt to climate change, and at the same time, it will be increasingly necessary in the future to maintain health and improve productivity. However, there are some areas, especially in Africa and Southeast Asia, where space cooling is still not widespread.

Daikin aims to provide healthy and comfortable air around the world. As part of this effort, we are also focusing on the creation and utilization of new business models. We provide a service that provides access to desirable air environments without having to purchase or own an air conditioner.

#### AaaS, a One-Step Service for Air Conditioner Adoption and Operation Management

Social

Daikin has been providing a new PaaS\* service called Air as a Service (AaaS) together with Mitsui & Co., Ltd. since 2016. AaaS is a monthly subscription-based air conditioning service that eliminates the need to purchase air conditioners. Under this service, Daikin provides everything from air conditioner selection and installation to operation and maintenance as a one-stop service, resulting in optimized energy management. AaaS can continuously lower a customer's overhead and workforce in terms of upfront installation cost of air conditioners, electricity consumption, and operations management. As of March 31, 2024, we have concluded over 70 contracts for this AaaS, representing a two-fold increase in the previous two years.

\* PaaS: An acronym for Product as a Service. A type of service provided over the Internet.

#### Value Provided by AaaS

Delivering maximum comfort and peace of mind by minimizing electricity, labor, and other costs



Feature of Fiscal 2020: New Value Creation—Providing Comfortable Air Environments Using the Best Format Possible, from Goods to Services

https://www.daikin.com/-/media/Project/Daikin/daikin\_com/csr/pdf/ feature2020/value-pdf.pdf

L Air as a Service (available in Japanese only)

Introduction Management

#### Subscription-based Air Conditioning Business in Tanzania

Daikin has begun rolling out subscription-based high efficiency air conditioners for small offices and stores as well as homes in Tanzania. By reducing the cost of installation and the burden of electricity bills, we intend to promote the spread of air conditioners in Africa. The project is operated by Baridi Baridi Inc., a joint venture with WASSHA Co., Ltd., an electricity service provider that uses IoT technology in regions of Africa without electricity. Since the launch of sales in October 2021, the company has expanded its business, and as of March 31, 2024, approximately 2,000 units have been sold and installed.



Installing an outdoor unit on a house

Feature of Fiscal 2019: New Value Creation—Delivering Healthy and Comfortable Air Environments and Spaces to Africa with Collaborative Innovation

https://www.daikin.com/-/media/Project/Daikin/daikin\_com/csr/pdf/feature2019/value-pdf.pdf

Baridi Baridi Inc.

### Ventilation and Humidity Control System for Houses

In recent years, houses with a high degree of air tightness and heat insulation have become popular because they are not affected by the outside temperature and have a high heating and cooling effect. However, these houses tend to have stagnant air flow, and it is necessary to take measures against house dust and condensation. Daikin's ventilation and humidity control systems for houses provide a healthy and comfortable air environment by taking in and circulating fresh air 24 hours a day, 365 days a year.

#### Saravia

#### Dehumidifying Outdoor Air Processing Ventilation System Optimized for ZEH

The Saravia energy efficient ventilation system offers excellent dehumidifying performance in living spaces that are subject to relatively high humidity, such as zero energy houses (ZEH) that are highly air tight and use dense insulation. Savaria combines a total heat exchanger and heat pump heat exchanger into the same unit to adjust the temperature and humidity of outside air before supplying it inside, which helps control changes in room temperature caused by dehumidification and ventilation. Because it dehumidifies air before supplying it indoors without relying on a room air conditioner, Saravia can also reduce energy consumption. As a result, Saravia can reduce electricity consumption used to ventilate and air condition an entire house by around 20% compared to using a conventional total heat exchanger.

Saravia received the MITI Minister's Award in the Product and Business Model Category at the FY2022 Energy Conservation Grand Prize.

Social

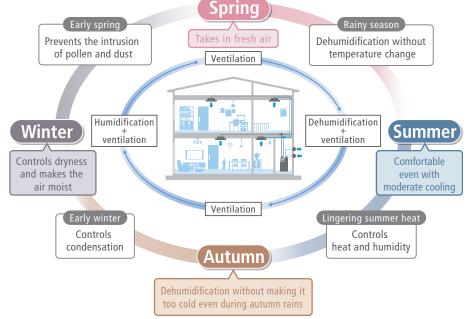
#### **DESICA Series Highly Rated for both Commercial and Detached Home Use**

Requiring no water drainage or supply pipes, commercial grade DESICA instead uses outside air to control humidity, either humidifying or dehumidifying. When combined with high sensible heat type multi-split type air conditioners, DESICA helps buildings attain ZEB status.

DESICA HOME AIR for detached homes, which controls humidity and ventilation throughout the entire house, provides high-quality air and energy efficiency. With an extensive lineup of air conditioners to choose from, DESICA maintains the best balance of temperature and humidity control in countless combinations.



Feature



#### DESICA HOME AIR (available in Japanese only)

https://www.ac.daikin.co.jp/kanki home/desica home

Data

071

## Air Environments that Enrich People's Lives

Daikin pursues the limitless possibilities of air. Our ideal air is something that promotes healthy minds and bodies, and facilitates study and work. We will embrace the challenge to create new value with air that enriches people's quality of life with an eye toward the future.

#### Creating an Environment Conducive to Napping for Greater Vitality

To help stop low productivity caused by lack of sleep, Daikin is working to create an air environment that allows people to nap more effectively during the day. In collaboration with a laboratory at the University of Electro-Communications, we are conducting research on optimal heat control for daytime napping. After two years of verification, since 2022, we have been conducting demonstration experiments in an office setting with a view to practical application.

An increasing number of offices are encouraging napping for greater worker vitality. Daikin will continue helping workers to improve performance by expanding its lineup of products that improve the quality of sleep.

Feature of Fiscal 2021: New Value Creation—Creating an Environment Conducive to Napping for Greater Vitality

https://www.daikin.com/-/media/Project/Daikin/daikin\_com/csr/pdf/feature2021/air-pdf.pdf

#### Oxygen Concentration Control Contributing to People's Health and Vitality

We are working to create various air environments utilizing our technologies that control oxygen concentration. Our goal is to provide the best possible air environment to suit people's mental and physical health and vitality. For example, this involves providing low oxygen spaces for people who are active and require short bursts of energy or high oxygen spaces to increase learning efficiency.

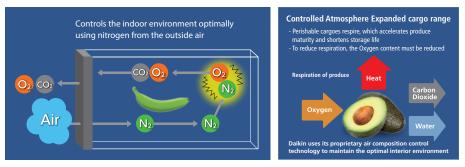
Teature of Fiscal 2022: Value with Air—Making Exercise a Good Habit Using the Power of Air https://www.daikin.com/-/media/Project/Daikin/daikin\_com/csr/pdf/feature2022/air-pdf.pdf

## Freezer and Refrigeration Technology Supporting the Distribution of Fresh Food Products

Our technology for fine control of a wide range of temperatures and air composition supports the worlds food logistics.

Our marine container reefers maintain its internal temperatures precisely in 0.1°C increments at sea around the world, where the outside air temperature ranges from minus 30°C to plus 50°C, and the air composition inside the container is also controlled by our Active CA technology, which optimizes the amount of oxygen and carbon dioxide inside the container to suppress the respiration of fresh produce and delay ripening. Maintaining a high degree of freshness even during long-term transport contributes to the reduction of food loss and the realization of more vibrant diets around the world.

#### Mechanism of Active CA Technology



DAIKIN Active CA

Data

### **Customer Satisfaction**

## **Customer Satisfaction**

## **Basic Policy**

The Daikin Group Philosophy states that our mission is to create new value by anticipating the future needs of customers. By providing high quality products, materials, and service, as well as proactively proposing new solutions, we will not only improve convenience and comfort for customers, but also increase the level of customer satisfaction.

## Expanding Our System for Customer Satisfaction

In order to meet diverse customer needs and create new value that contributes to society, it is important that Daikin first build up its technological superiority by leading further advanced technologies: inverters, heat pumps, and fluorochemicals. It is also important to combine state-of-the-art technologies from around the world—such as information-communication, sensors, materials, processing, and air quality improvement technology—with Daikin technologies to come out with products and services that provide new value to customers.

Given this belief, Daikin established the Technology and Innovation Center (TIC) as a hub for creating new value in November 2015. Starting with the TIC and R&D centers in China, Europe and North America, we have established development bases in 36 locations and six regions around the world. We strive to understand the culture and values of each region and accurately and promptly assess the needs of each region and apply that knowledge to product development. Daikin has over 120 manufacturing bases, 53 development bases, and business operations in over 170 countries around the world including air conditioning and chemicals. We manufacture and provide stable supplies of products according to local needs in the most suitable locations closest to customers.

Moreover, we also develop human resources who will play a leading role in creating innovation. In December 2017, the Daikin Information and Communications Technology College (DICT) was opened within TIC in order to continuously develop human resources capable of technical and business development using AI.

Feature of Fiscal 2022: Human Resources—Accelerating Our Business Transformation through the Development of Human Resources in DX

https://www.daikin.com/-/media/Project/Daikin/daikin\_com/csr/pdf/feature2022/hr-pdf.pdf

See below for the Technology and Innovation Center (TIC)

Introduction Management

Feature

## Increasing Satisfaction with Services

### Building a Worldwide Customer Service System

For customers in Japan, the Daikin Contact Center is open 24 hours a day, every day of the year for general inquiries. We have also established a service structure overseas, including Contact Centers and our website and app so that customers can access the service they need according to the situation in their particular country or region based on Daikin's slogan of "speed, accuracy, and good manners."



Customer Service Center (China)

### Understanding Service Satisfaction

At Daikin, we conduct a customer survey annually to assess the degree of service satisfaction. For example, we conduct questionnaires on our after-sales services in Japan. In fiscal 2023, the overall customer satisfaction index (CSI) exceeded that of the previous year, reaching a record high in satisfaction. The CSI also exceeded the target value of 4.40 at all service stations.

See below for customer satisfaction and overall satisfaction

# Enhancing Training System for Service Engineers

### Training of Service Engineers

At Daikin, we aim to increase customer satisfaction by continually enhancing the skills of our engineers and level of dedication.

In addition to basic training on air conditioning service quality for service engineers, we conduct a variety of training and lectures for each management level and job description and provide education necessary for acquiring certification.

For example, we run Service University, which offers a four-year training program. Moreover, we conduct an evaluation examination for service engineers and have established a rule of not allowing engineers who have not met a certain level of technical capabilities to perform repair work unsupervised. We also strive to enhance the technical skills of service engineers in performing precise and reliable work onsite.

We have a system in place for recognizing high level skills among service engineers. Using this system, we conduct quantitative evaluation and certification of professional engineers following a set of key performance indicators (KPI). Moreover, we also have a specialist certification system in place to promote cultivation of engineers with expertise in specific models. To date, over 350 engineers have been certified under the system.

We have also created a system to certify Daikin service skills overseas. In fiscal 2023, we conducted the certification test in India and Central and South America, in addition to North America, Asia and Oceania. The test will also become available in Europe and China as we strive to improve our service technical skills. Additionally, starting in fiscal 2023, we will convene and conduct the training of key personnel in charge of staff training in each country instead of sending Japanese service experts overseas for their training, thereby creating a foundation that enables human resource development within each country.

## Case Study: Daikin Service Olympics and Service Awards

Since organizing the first Service Olympics in 2016, Daikin has held contests in each region around the world where service engineers compete with regard to their skills. The second Service Olympics is scheduled to be held in fiscal 2024. Also, at service bases across Japan, teams are created that compete against each other in the annual Service Awards tournament. There, teams are quantitatively judged and awarded for their level of service in areas such as speed, accuracy, and good manners.

## Educational Programs to Improve Installation Quality

Daikin offers training courses for its engineers and dealers to enhance their installation and service skills at seven locations in Japan. Additionally, we have developed six new courses in fiscal 2023, including courses on the installation of ECOCUTE as the demand for environmentally conscious products that contribute to carbon neutrality is on the rise, as well as courses on renovated properties, among others. We offer a total of 76 courses to dealers, including new courses. Of these, 55 courses are on single subjects and 21 courses are for qualification certification.



Skills training for distributors

## Training at the "Training Lab" as a DX Development Base

In collaboration with the sales and development divisions, we newly installed duct-type products for highperformance housing in the "Training Lab" and created education support tools, such as training videos on installation methods and points of caution, for practical application on the installation of duct to foster engineers.

Feature

074

## Understanding and Reflecting Customer Needs

### Stepping Up Worldwide Marketing Research

Daikin conducts surveys on the latest trends in each of its development bases worldwide. We also focus on understanding regional characteristics including climate. For example, we have set up field equipment to collect data on cold climates at the Asahikawa Lab. In addition, we are also working with local venture companies and start-ups through the Open Innovation Lab in Silicon Valley and Shenzhen to explore new businesses and technologies. We also collaborate with a number of universities in Japan.

As of fiscal 2023, a new facility for our European R&D center is under construction in Ghent, Belgium aimed at strengthening research and development of heat pump heating. Moreover, as the market grows in India, we are also expanding our R&D Center in India. We will accelerate the development of products that match the needs of India and other emerging countries. In Japan, we are working on enhancing the technical research function of the Tokyo branch of TIC.

Moreover, we are putting efforts into collection of data and assessing and understanding the needs of each and every customer through communication. This includes in-person discussions in showrooms and online feedback, as well as continuous implementation of questionnaires to receive feedback on our products.

Feature of Fiscal 2018: Customer Satisfaction—Global Product Development Structure to Quickly Address Various Regional Needs

https://www.daikin.com/-/media/Project/Daikin/daikin\_com/csr/pdf/ feature2018/cs-pdf.pdf

#### **Daikin Solutions Plaza Interactive Showroom**

To anticipate future customer desires, we believe it is essential that product designers and engineers deepen direct communications with customers. At our Solutions Plaza facilities located in Tokyo, Osaka, Shanghai, New York, and Istanbul, we consult with customers while they are browsing actual products and energy management systems.

#### Virtual Fuha Online Showroom

Since 2020, Daikin operates the virtual showroom fuha on its website offering informative videos on the concerns customers may have or products of interest, as well as direct chat with dedicated staff through Online AC Consultation. In addition, our initiative for customers to experience fuha up-close, such as an Online LIVE Tour that allows customers to see products online, have become well established.

Going forward, we will continue to make more new proposals for Daikin's customers.



Daikin Solutions Plaza Fuha Osaka

L fuha, Daikin's hands-on showrooms (available in Japanese only) https://www.ac.daikin.co.jp/fuha

## Survey Results Go Toward Improving Products and Services

Social

Each division collects customers' opinions on Daikin products through an online questionnaire. Questionnaires are also conducted on CLUB DAIKIN, the Daikin membership site for customers with our products, which boasts 1,000,000 members.

In fiscal 2023, the specific energy-saving feature included in residential air conditioner Urusara was determined based on the results of a user survey (power saving to ensure stable operations once a target temperature is reached).

## Gathering Customer Feedback for Use in Products Development

#### Product case study: risora

In response to requests for stylish air conditioners from customers who "want to remodel their home to become more fashionable but don't know what to do about the air conditioner," in fiscal 2017, risora was developed to offer designs that pursue harmony with interior design. With a body of only 185 mm in thickness, this model is equipped with a long list of features. In fiscal 2018, we added the option of customizable coatings of the front panel from a selection of 600 colors. In March 2024, the new color panel Nordic Brown was released as a complementary color to the latest interior design trend with the highest number of votes in the *watashi risora contest*.



risora, which balances design and functionality

## Universal Design in Product Development

### **Developing Products That Anyone Can Use Easily**

Daikin incorporates universal design into product development to enable the operation of products with ease by as many people as possible. Daikin constantly strives to ensure that universal design takes into account the needs of users by developing products with the realization that universal design and monozukuri are one and the same.

#### Topics

## Received the Good Design Award as a Safety-Conscious Product in Use Case

The hybrid ceram product was developed under the concept of *operating with a peace of mind*, featuring an intuitive and user-friendly dial as well as a panel that does not easily overheat as per popular demand.

The product was chosen for the award in fiscal 2023 for its unique air path and mechanism design which offers a safe and secure heating experience unlike with conventional far-infrared heating systems, and for its appearance that can easily fit into variety of spaces no matter the installation environment.



Far infrared heater (HYBRID CERAMHEAT)

Daikin Receives "Good Design Award 2023" for Two Products: "Floor Standing Air Conditioning Unit" and "HYBRID CERAMHEAT" <u>https://www.daikin.com/press/2023/20231010</u>

## **Chemicals Divisions Initiatives**

The chemicals divisions have identified "improvement of quality," "stable supply," "communication," "response to needs (development of new products)," "information provision to customers," and "environmental consciousness" as the main points to increase customer satisfaction, and aim to gain greater trust and satisfaction from customers by continually assessing information regarding the level of customer satisfaction and making improvements accordingly.

### Product Study Sessions and Various Exchange Gatherings

While fluorochemical products are highly advanced and highly functional materials, molding/ processing them can sometimes require specialized methods. We not only visit our customers to provide information on our products, but we also regularly conduct production information sessions, technical seminars, and product seminars, titled "the Fluorine Classroom," to explain about processing methods using our in-house equipment. Two sessions were held in fiscal 2023. Moreover, we have started a new initiative of sending out regular newsletters to customers to share information on new products and exhibition events.

Moreover, we have opened a showroom in Shenzhen China at the DAIKIN Dream Gallery to showcase not only products but also demonstrate their functions. In 2022, we opened an innovation center in Dortmund, Germany.

## Sharing Broad Knowledge about Product Features and Their Target Fields, Etc.

The sales representatives of the chemicals divisions need to listen to researchers and product developers, who are Daikin customers, about the product functions they seek and offer them the ideal products for their needs. In order to optimize product functions in accordance with the circumstances of these customers, it is essential to have diverse knowledge of such things as processing methods, amount of additives, and temperatures.

For this purpose, once a month the chemicals divisions hold meetings that integrate business, research, and manufacturing, and training sessions. The goal is to share not only business information, but also knowledge regarding products, related laws and patent information. By giving concrete examples of product applications and use, as well as relaying customer needs, these meetings aid in the development of new products and applications. They also give sales staff a deeper understanding of product features so that they can provide customers with new solutions.

Chemicals Business

#### **Customer Satisfaction**

## Product Quality and Safety

## **Basic Policy**

### Providing Safe, High-Quality Products and Services

With this in mind, Daikin strives to stay ahead of customer needs by providing high-quality products and services based on its corporate policies of "Absolute Credibility," "Enterprising Management," and "Harmonious Personal Relations."

With a quality management system in place, we ensure that our products are of the highest levels of safety and quality in all processes from design and manufacture to sales and after-sales service.

## **Product Quality Management Structure**

### Thorough Management in Development, Procurement, and Production

All major manufacturing bases in Daikin have obtained ISO 9001 certification and have quality management systems conforming to this international standard. Company divisions maintain high levels of product quality and ensure proper management of each department, such as development, procurement, and production. We are also working alongside contract manufacturers to improve quality.

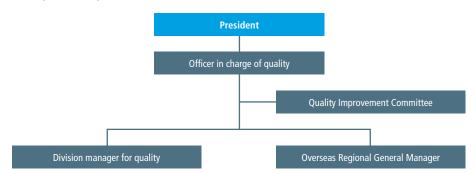
In all aspects of the quality management system, each division continuously carries out internal audits, assesses the operational system, and continues to make improvement. Furthermore, every year each division sets key quality measures and targets based on the Group's new year policy and then plans and executes a fiscal year plan based on these measures and targets. Our efforts to improve design specifications and mitigate malfunctions have led to cost savings.

#### Initiatives by Each Division

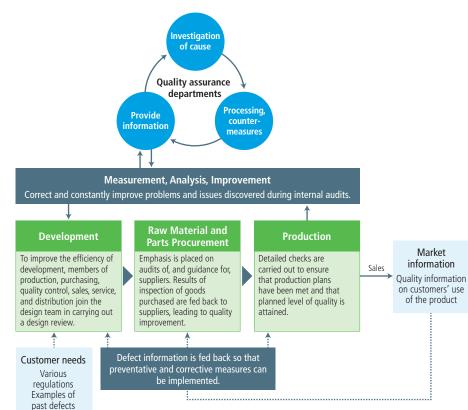
Division Name	Quality Program
	With the goal of establishing a Daikin quality that meets customer expectations, the air conditioning divisions strive to take the following initiatives:
	• Establish a quality evaluation system in module development
The air	<ul> <li>Implement measures to eliminate lot defects caused by equipment</li> </ul>
conditioning divisions	<ul> <li>Conduct measures to prevent outflow of defects due to human error</li> </ul>
	• Enhance the quality of purchased products through co-creation with suppliers
	<ul> <li>Strengthen the quality assurance system based on the regulation on global quality assurance</li> </ul>
	In the chemicals divisions, we are working to further improve quality and ensure stable supply to meet customer satisfaction. In order to eliminate waste due to quality defects, we are strengthening the verification of settings and management of conditions for making quality products in the manufacturing process. These efforts will drive an awareness toward improving overall quality and ensure dependable quality that helps retain customers even when demand is low.
The chemicals divisions	<ol> <li>Improve product appeal: Accurately assess customer needs, study the difference in quality compared to competitors' products, and implement quality improvement.</li> </ol>
	2. Achieve zero defects: Eliminate and provide training on defects resulting from operation and equipment (enhance management procedures on equipment, including work environment by stepping up workers' ability to identify risks), and implement defect elimination with early intervention based on trend management.
	3. Strengthen quality process: Ongoing implementation of initiatives aimed at both increasing productivity and enhancing quality globally.

077

**Quality Control System** 



**Quality Assurance Process** 



## Improving Quality

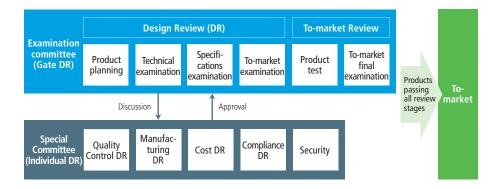
## Only Those Products That Pass Our Strict Design Review for Product Safety Are Manufactured

The air conditioning divisions have reformed their development process with a stricter, more segmented design review<sup>\*</sup> under which the personnel in charge of the development divisions inspect the proposed products for conformity to Daikin standards using the five criteria of an individual design review (DR): product quality, monozukuri (the art of manufacturing), cost effectiveness, compliance, and security. The item of security was newly added in fiscal 2020 in response to the heightened information security risks for our company's products.

Social

\* Design review: A system of coordinated activities covering design quality of products under development and the various processes involved in bringing these products to fruition. The products in question are objectively assessed and improvement suggestions are made, and only those products that pass each stage can move onto the next.

#### Development Process Raises Quality (Air Conditioning Divisions)



In the chemicals divisions, we have been conducting reviews based on a four-level management system consisting of development theme verification, technology establishment, business-viability establishment, and mass-productivity. We inspect designs from multiple aspects, including technical verification, quality, monozukuri, cost, legal regulations, safety, and environmental compliance. We meet with the production divisions relevant to manufacturing, quality assurance and materials as to whether a product meets the passing criteria for each gate to proactively address issues in aiming for development without backtracking.

Management

### Tracking Customer Information and Product Information

We have two systems for gathering information—on customers and products—from markets around the world. The information is used to solve problems at each base and thus create better products.

## System for Sharing Information to Solve Problems



## Establishing Protocol for Promptly Handling Product Accidents

Daikin products are designed based on quality standards and design standards that ensure that, even if users misuse machinery or use it beyond recommended limits, there is no danger for the users; and even if there is a product accident, the danger to the user is minimized. In case of a product accident, we have systems in place that allow us to quickly relay the necessary information and handle the problem, and minimize the impact on the product users and the general public.

We strive to prevent major product accidents from occurring. When the cause of a minor product accident is discovered, we examine it to determine whether this could also lead to an accident. The information we gather is reflected into the development of future products.

In fiscal 2023, there were no cases of product recall.

### 🔲 Important Announcements (available in Japanese only)

https://www.daikin.co.jp/taisetsu?ID=daikintop

## Working Closely with Suppliers

See below for our initiatives for raising product quality and ensuring safety together with suppliers

116 Social Supply Chain Management Working Closely with Suppliers

## Policy on Product Safety

See below for our initiatives for our policy on product safety

180 Data Policies, Regulations and Guidelines Product Safety Voluntary Action Guidelines

Social

## Global Product Safety Standards

We have formulated our Global Product Safety Standards to ensure products are designed for the utmost safety by having standards common to all Daikin worldwide bases. The goal is to make sure that products can be operated safely and that damage is limited to the absolute minimum in case of a product accident—whether the customer is using the product correctly or incorrectly, and whether the customer can operate the product safety during an atypical usage situation.

These safety standards set common rules for the global Daikin Group regarding things like fire, electrical shock, and explosion, and stipulate two layers of safety in the design: design that will prevent accidents from occurring, and design that will minimize damage should an accident occur.

Social

079

## Efforts to Ensure Safety

## **Clear and Concise Product Use Instructions**

The Consumer Product Safety Act obligates companies to design products for safety and provide consumers with information and warnings so that household product accidents can be avoided.

Based on the failsafe philosophy, Daikin's system of checks ensures that customer safety is the top priority in design and that design review (DR) leads to safe products.

Our website also provides consumers with information including the model number and production year of products already on the market. We abide by the Ministerial Ordinance of Technical Standards for the Electrical Appliance and Material Safety Law by placing labels on our electrical appliances (which are covered by this law) that state the duration of product use.

## **Optimizing Information Tool**

Daikin strives to provide customers with accurate, easy-to-understand operating instructions so that they can use our products safely.

We conduct labeling of the product itself, user manuals, installation manuals, and packaging materials in compliance with industry guidelines, such as the Guidelines for Labeling Household Products for Safe Use (5th edition), published by the Association for Electric Home Appliances, and the Revisions Labeling Procedures, published by the Japan Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Industry Association.

When we make product user manuals, we make sure they are readable, easy to understand, and easily searchable. This ensures that customers can use products with peace of mind. We work with our design, quality control, service, and sales departments to improve areas of customer confusion in order to make manuals with which customers can get the answers they need quickly. For example, we have created a video page on the support site and published the WEB Video Manual for users to fix issues on their own when they cannot determine whether the system's operation status is normal or abnormal based on the user's manual alone.

#### **Human Resources**

## Fostering Human Resources

## **Basic Policy**

Implementing people-centered management, Daikin conducts human resources development based on on-the-job training,\* following its belief that people grow through work experience and the cumulative growth of all group members serves as the foundation for the Group's development, as one of the principles of Our Group Philosophy. In addition, Daikin implements many training programs with consideration for the company's strategy and business direction as well as the change of times, including internal lectures that foster technical development personnel in the field of AI, and overseas base practical training for fostering young, globally-minded employees.

Moreover, in order to foster as many global business leaders as possible who will support the growth and development of the Group, Daikin will strengthen measures to develop managerial executives and next-generation leaders in each region and base to further refine the training of executives and leaders.

\* Employees learn and acquire the general knowledge, technical knowledge, skills, and commitment required of their positions while performing their jobs.

## **Education Measures**

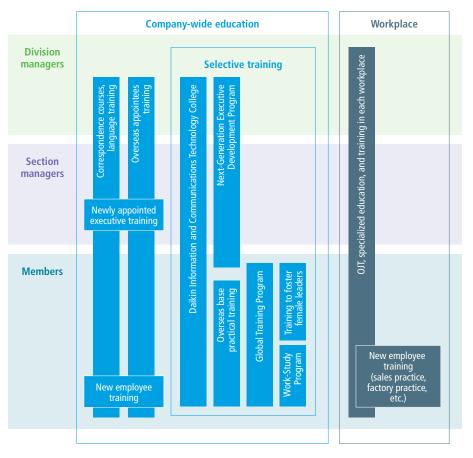
## Raising up Personnel to Implement Our Group Philosophy

With the Group's growing global business expansion and demand for response to change, Daikin is cultivating human resources who will understand and practice Daikin Group's philosophy, while possessing the management skills to guide employees with a diverse range of values in a common direction and ability to look to the future in posing their own questions.

Accordingly, Daikin is enhancing training opportunities at Daikin Ales Aoya Global Training Center and Eau de Ciel Tateshina Seminar House, which include managerial training and skills and technical training.

In addition, we continue to boost human resources, such as by boosting global recruitment, increasing the number of inter-regional and international deployments, and creating competitive assessment and reward systems, and facilitate mutual communications between divisions and bases.

#### **Education System**



Social

081

## Main Training Programs

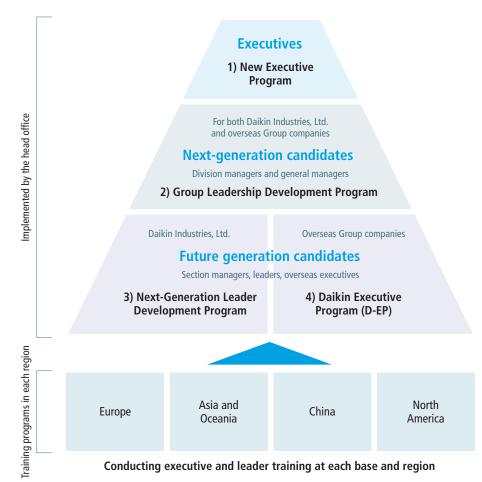
Training name	Purpose	FY2023 results
New Employee Training	To learn "Basics for Members of the Society," "Daikin's Business," and "Practical Skills and Mindset for Work." To gain understanding of what is an ideal employee and people-centered management, and to consider what is required of an employee to advance themselves as their role changes from a student to a member of the society, and connect to their resolution and goal for the next chapter. Period: One and a half months following the welcome ceremony (This includes five nights and six days at the Daikin Ales Aoya Global Training Center in Tottori) Purpose of Overnight Training Camps for New Employees: • To understand Daikin's approach to human resources. • To instill a sense of value and spiritual fuel that fosters a robust professional and personal life.	New employees are provided comprehensive instruction to foster understanding of the organization and our businesses and acquire business skills. At the same time, we newly implemented Global Mindset Training to promote a diverse sense of career, including working abroad, and Self-Activation Training to recognize the source of one's passion and vision, and to set specific goals, as new themes. Targets: 302 new graduate hires In fiscal 2023, we conducted discussion-centered training, with a particular emphasis on the conflicts that arise from the experience of learning from others, the challange of facing oneself, the harmony that lies ahead, and the various emotions. Targets: 381 employees (302 new graduate and 79 mid-career hires)
Overseas Base Practical Training	To foster internationally minded employees who can lead our global business in future, we send young employees to work at overseas bases. Unlike other Daikin employees working overseas, these people take on practical work projects as they cooperate with local dealers, suppliers, business partners, and universities, striving to think outside the box, take on new challenges, and improve their abilities to communicate within foreign cultures. Period: Between one and two years at overseas bases	Fiscal 2023 result: 37 employees Total number of employees dispatched since fiscal 1999: 448 employees
Global Training Program for Overseas Personnel	We have held the Global Training Program in Japan to train young employees from Daikin overseas bases. Through training, participants deepen their understanding in areas such as Daikin technologies, quality, and production technologies, so that they can lead Daikin's worldwide efforts at their respective overseas bases.	Cumulative total number of trainees who have taken this training between fiscal 2015 and 2023: 40 employees
Work-Study Programs in Japan	Daikin sends young employees to universities in Japan in order to improve their technological skills, acquire MBAs, widen their perspective, and build human resource networks.	Total number of employees dispatched in fiscal 2023: Seven Daikin employees were sent to study at Toyota Technological Institute, and one employee was sent to the MBA program at International University of Japan.

## **Training Next-Generation Executives and Leaders**

## Training by the Entire Group

The entire Group is training executives and business leaders who will shoulder the responsibility of future growth and development. Target trainees are divided into three classes: director class, division manager/general manager class, and section manager/leader class, and provided with a specialized training program.

#### Overview of the Next-Generation Executive Development Program



### Next-generation Leaders Candidate Development Program

Program name	Targets
1) New Executives Program	New executives
2) Group Leadership Development Program	Division managers and general managers (From Daikin Industries, Ltd. and overseas Group companies)
3) Next-generation Leaders Training	Section managers and leaders (From Daikin Industries, Ltd.)
4) Daikin Executive Program (D-EP)	Executives and managers at overseas bases (From overseas Group companies)

Social

## Training in Each Region and Base

In order to expand our business from the human resources perspective, we are also conducting executive and leadership training in each region and base. In fiscal 2023, we conducted the following initiatives in each location.

## Major Training Conducted in Fiscal 2023

Approach to development	Details
Cross-functional Training in Asia/Oceania	• The 7th Young Shining Star Academy 30 people participated. Session 0 (October) was held online, and Session 1 (December) was held at the Daikin Ales Aoya Global Training Center and in Osaka. In Session 1, the General Manager of the Human Resources Division conducted a session focused on Our Group Philosophy and People-Centered Management. The role model session was attended by Daikin Air Conditioning Singapore Chairman and Daikin Australia GM. Session 2 (March 2024) was held in Thailand.
	• The 4th Regional Engineer Development (R-ED) Program In the fourth term, 19 people participated. The kick-off session (July) was held online, the first session (August) was held in Thailand, and the second session (November) was held in Japan. In the second session, the MVP team of the third term was also invited to participate in the entire four-day program, providing advice on topics to consider as senior members. The third session (January 2024) was held in Malaysia. The final session (March 2024) was held in Thailand.
Early Development for Air Conditioning Divisions' Management Candidates in the Asia and Oceania Region	• Held the Advanced Leadership Program and Emerging Leaders Program In preparation for the relaunch of the R-DEP (selective training for management personnel) program during the COVID-19 pandemic, we began conducting human resource development in countries that showed interest in participating in R-DEP. The program was customized in each country based on the prioritization of each Group company's President. The program was held at PT. Daikin Air Conditioning Indonesia with 20 participants over a four-day period and at Daikin Australia with 25 participants over a six-day period.
Management Training Support	• Daikin Industries Czech Republic s.r.o. Management Dojo (September, October) We held a management dojo for managers of Daikin Industries Czech Republic, which marked the seventh such time. There were 29 participants. The two-day group training took place at an external facility. The theme was "opportunities to foster a mindset in employees allowing them to think independently about issues in the workplace and take action." This time around, participants were asked to form groups and set challenges. Each group was able to think in detail and come up with a story. The issues raised this time will continue to be examined within Daikin Industries Czech Republic.
	• Daikin Airconditioning (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. Skills for Executive Program (July) This is a skills enhancement training targeting young employees under the level of assistant manager. This year, 25 participants took part in the program. The theme was "acquiring communication skills for collaboration within the company."
Executive and Leadership Development Program in the United States	In the United States, we organized the Unlimited Potential Program to foster executives and leaders among managers from multiple companies located in the country. The program involved three one-week sessions for between 20 and 30 participants to consider leadership in the context of people-centered management, which was held over four rounds. In the fifth round, 27 people participated. Past students also participated as speakers for their continued learning.

028 Feature Human Resources Accelerating the Development of Globally-Minded Employees

System for Training Excellent Skilled Engineers

Feature

084

## Fostering Monozukuri Human Resources

## Focus on Excellent Skilled Engineers Conveying Techniques to Overseas Bases and the Training of Advanced Skilled Engineers

Daikin fosters human resources capable of passing on the skills that are the foundation of our monozukuri. Brazing, general lathing, sheet metal working, metal painting, arc welding, die making, finishing, milling, machine maintenance, and chemical plant operational strategic skills are the foundation of monozukuri. Even if production becomes automated, these skills must be passed down as competencies that can be carried out manually. This is because passing down these skills will foster a sense of passion and pride in skilled engineers' own work, and encourage them to take initiative in quality improvement, which leads to continuous quality improvement.

Daikin has established a company-wide Skill Succession Committee that takes the lead in fostering excellent skilled engineers or an advanced skilled engineer, both of whom possess advanced skills and knowledge and leadership abilities. Daikin has set a goal of having 1 in 4 employees working in production worldwide be an excellent skilled engineer or an advanced skilled engineer. In fiscal 2023, this rate was 1 in 2.9 at Daikin in Japan, and 1 in 8.1 at overseas bases. As our business expands globally, we are stepping up our worldwide training.

Furthermore, among the excellent skilled engineers or advanced skilled engineers, ones who particularly demonstrate skills or leadership capabilities are designated as "Takumi" or "Expert" depending on their skill level, while potential candidates are designated as "Trainer" to foster future Takumi and Experts both in Japan and overseas. As of the end of fiscal 2023, there were 51 Takumi and Experts.

#### Improve coaching ability Takumi Experts Improve skills Worldwide training **Excellent Skilled Global Trainers** Skills Workshops for Trainers Engineers Daikin Global Skills **Regional Trainers** Competition Advanced Skilled Skills Workshops Engineers Local Trainers Training at each site **Proficient Skilled** Daikin Global Skills Engineers Competitions Mastered Skilled (regional competitions) Engineers **Skilled Engineers** Training sessions

## Skills Competitions Boost Level of Production Workers

Once every two years, the Global Skills Competition for Daikin's worldwide manufacturing bases is held with the aim of boosting the skill level of employees based on fundamental processes and practical theories in manufacturing and promoting universal quality. Participants in the competition battle to be the best in the world through written tests and simulators aimed at promptly responding to worksite accidents, and predictive modulation tasks involving actual machines.

In years when there are no skills competition held, we hold skills training sessions for future leaders, with Takumi, Experts, and Trainers as the instructors.

In fiscal 2023, 340 employees, including employees of partner companies, participated in the Japan regional competition of Global Skills Competitions. Regional competitions were also held in Europe, Asia/Oceania, North and South America, and China. Skills Workshops were also held.



Skills Competitions

## Experienced Workers Pass On Techniques and Skills

Since 1994, Daikin Industries, Ltd. has worked to boost the level of its manufacturing by having a Kaizen Team of experienced workers lead a 4 to 6-month training course for young employees in the manufacturing divisions.

Feature

085

## Fostering Human Resources in the AI Field

## Daikin Information and Communications Technology College

In 2017, Daikin Information and Communications Technology College was established as an institute to foster human resources in the digital fields\* to meet the rapidly changing structures of industry and society. The college invites professors from universities such as Osaka University and leading-edge research institutes to give a wide range of courses in everything from basics such as math to programming, machine learning, and applied AI. We are accelerating the pace at which we foster managers and existing and new employees and have reached the goal of completing digital training for 1,000 employees by the end of fiscal 2021 and 1,500 by the end of fiscal 2023. We are working to develop 2,000 employees by the end of fiscal 2025.

By the end of fiscal 2023, approximately 440 new employees who have completed the two-year training were assigned to their respective divisions, and began undertaking jobs on the themes of creating new businesses and streamlining business processes using digital technology at the core.

\* We aim to train innovators in digital technology and AI who are capable of putting their specialized knowledge into action as well as inspiring others around them to do the same.

#### Activity details

Name	Objective	Details
Fostering Digital Human Resources Among Newly Hired Employees	Fosters specialist human resources in digital solutions unique to Daikin who understand technology in air conditioning and chemicals, etc.	[First year] AI knowledge (using AI technologies from Osaka University), real data analysis using AI, IoT knowledge, business division knowledge and business model, etc. [Second year] Project-based learning (PBL using frontline data)
AI Technology Development	Fosters human resources who can externally outsource development using AI technologies and AI development	<ul> <li>Al knowledge (using Al technologies from Osaka University)</li> <li>Project-based learning (PBL using frontline data)</li> </ul>
System Development	Fosters human resources who can externally outsource systems development and development of systems needed for introducing AI to existing systems	• System development training (implementation, test method, system quality, test automation, operation method, etc.)
Al Utilization for Managers	Fostering managers and leaders that play the role in data utilization strategy	<ul> <li>Al literacy and Al business knowledge training</li> <li>Training on PBL-themed proposal writing</li> </ul>

Teature of Fiscal 2022: Human Resources—Accelerating Our Business Transformation through the Development of Human Resources in DX https://www.daikin.com/-/media/Project/Daikin/daikin\_com/csr/new/pdf/feature2022/hr-pdf.pdf

## **Fostering Service Engineers**

Social

### Established an Essential Knowledge and Skills Training System for Improving Service Quality

At Daikin, we are conducting training of service engineers who are responsible for the maintenance of products. We conduct basic training on air conditioner service quality for service engineers, as well as various training and qualification acquisition training for each level and position type.

## See below for more information on our efforts to develop service engineers

073 Social Customer Satisfaction Enhancing Training System for Service Engineers

# Fostering Students in Science and Technology

# Supporting Development and Employment of Science and Technology Students in Emerging Countries

Daikin is focused on development and employment assistance for science and technology students particularly in emerging countries in order to foster engineers critical to the spread of air conditioning around the world.

See below for more information on our education support overseas

 125
 Social
 Customer
 Satisfaction
 Supporting

 Education
 Education
 Support
 Support
 Support

086

#### **Human Resources**

## Workplace Diversity

## **Basic Policy**

Daikin believes it is our people who make us competitive. A company can only grow stronger by having a diverse range of employees working within an organization that is conducive to mutual understanding of one another's values and that allows everyone to shoot for a lofty goal.

The Daikin Group Human Rights Policy cites diversity and inclusion (respect for diversity and prohibition of discrimination and harassment) as one initiative for employees. Our Group Conduct Guidelines state that while respecting diverse values and approaches to work, we shall mutually accept our respective differences, act in harmony, gather the abilities we possess, and strive to be a Group in which each member expresses his or her ambitions and then takes bold actions with great passion and perseverance to realize those ambitions.

Based on this philosophy, we strive for diverse management in which we maximize the talents of all people, regardless of their nationalities, ages, genders, sexual orientation, gender identity, or disability. This goes for both periodically hired employees and career hires.

As we expand our business globally, the diversity of the Daikin's workforce has increased with every passing year. Our diversity management combines such diverse personnel and harnesses their individuality and strengths into the combined capabilities of the Group. We believe that the biggest strength of the Daikin Group lies in its more than 90,000 employees and business operations in 170 countries around the world.

173 Data Policies, Regulations and Guidelines Human Rights Policy

### **Group Conduct Guidelines**

#### 10. Respect for Human Rights and Diversity and Observance of Labor Laws

We shall respect the human rights of each and every employee and shall not engage in conduct that discriminates on the basis of nationality, race, ethnicity, religion, color of skin, age, gender, sexual orientation, or disability. Diversity in individual values is enthusiastically accepted, and we shall work to make the unique talents and abilities of each and every person the driving force of the organization. We shall also observe both the letter and spirit of all labor laws and regulations of each country and region, and under no circumstances shall we sanction the labor of underage employees, minors who do not meet the minimum legal age requirements (child labor), or labor performed under compulsion or against a person's will (forced labor).

See below for number of employees (Daikin Industries, Ltd. only), employee make-up by region, number of employees by gender and employment rate of women

157 Data ESG Data Society Human Resources

Data

## **Recruitment and Appointment of Diverse Human Resources**

## Promoting Local Employees to Managerial Positions at Overseas Bases, and to Officer Positions at Daikin Industries, Ltd.

As Daikin promotes globalized business management, we are promoting more employees at overseas bases to managerial positions.

As part of our efforts to develop executive managers, in addition to the Daikin Executive Program (D-EP) for management at our local bases around the world, we established the Group Leadership Development Program to develop management candidates within the Group both in Japan and overseas.

At the same time, outstanding personnel hired at overseas bases are being chosen and trained for positions as officers at Daikin Industries, Ltd. (Group head office).

As of March 31, 2024, the ratio of local nationals serving as president or director of an overseas subsidiary stood at 46% and 50%, respectively, showing that we are making progress with the localization of our management resources.

See below for the number and ratio of local nationals serving as president or director of an overseas subsidiary. 159 Data ESG Data Society Human Resources

## Workplaces that Empower Every Worker

## Offering a Work Environment Where All Can Thrive Professionally

Daikin Industries, Ltd. raised its mandatory retirement age from 60 to 65 effective April 1, 2024. In conjunction with this, we are also steadily reviewing our personnel and compensation systems in order to create a work environment in which each and every employee, regardless of age, can take on challenges and grow, contribute their abilities, and continue to play an active role.

In addition to eliminating the mandatory retirement age for managerial positions, which was previously set at 56 years old, we will continue to operate the qualification grade, evaluation, and wage systems applied to those under the age of 59 until the retirement age of 65 under the new system. We have revised the wage level to a consistent system until the age of 65, and changed it to a system in which wages will not decline uniformly depending on age.

Since 2001, we have eliminated uniform wage items such as age pay and seniority pay. Through these changes, we aim to minimize uniform age factors and accelerate the challenges and growth opportunities of each individual employee.

Going forward, we will continue to explore and implement system reviews for all employees, including new measures to accelerate the challenges and growth opportunities of each employee and restructuring of support systems (benefits programs) that support each employee.

### Building a Global HR Database for Optimal Development and Assignment

In October 2023, we established and started using a database of our global human resources called DAIKIN People as a platform for maximizing the power of our people, a source and strength of Daikin's competitiveness. In addition to containing basic information about each employee, such as age, position, and career history at Daikin, the database allows supervisors and employees to fill in other data points such as strengths and expertise, thoughts and hopes for work and career, policies related to development, and records of conversations with supervisors. We will use the database as a tool to further harness the abilities of each individual, which will lead to timely search, training, and assignment of human resources. In the future, after having established a foundation in Japan, we will expand the database globally with the aim of identifying and searching for human resources throughout the Group.

Management

#### 088

## Maximizing the Talents of Women

Daikin Industries, Ltd. is undertaking projects that are directly under top management since 2011 with a focus on promoting women's participation and advancement at work.

In our action plan based on the Act on Promotion of Women's Participation and Advancement in the Workplace, we established the following targets and expanded on efforts including reinvention of the thinking of managers and female employees, early cultivation of female leaders, support for early return from childcare leave, and encouragement of male employees to participate in childcare.

## Action Plan to Promote Women's Advancement

1. Period: Fiscal 2021 to fiscal 2025 (Five years between April 1, 2021 to March 31, 2026)

2. Quantitative targets

- At least one female director from internal appointment by the end of fiscal 2025
- Minimum of 120 female managers by the end of fiscal 2025
- At least 90% consumption rate of childcare leave among both genders, and ensure male employees continue to take an average of 10 days or more

## Increasing the Percentage of Female Employees

As of the end of March 2024, women accounted for 19% (1,658) of all employees of Daikin Industries, Ltd.

We began our proactive policy of hiring more women for all positions in technical, skilled, and clerical fields, and focused on hiring new graduates with the determination and drive for long-term careers. As a result, the percentage of women hired accounted for around 30% of all new graduates hired. Additionally, we actively hire talent using midcareer recruitment and hiring, including for women in managerial positions.

Main Initiatives	in	Fiscal	2023
------------------	----	--------	------

Female Leader Development Program	As part of our measures to systematically develop female candidates for managerial positions, we simultaneously held training sessions to foster female leaders for mid-career and young employees. From June 2023 to February 2024, we held a total of four group training sessions. In addition, training was also conducted for the supervisors of the participants. The purpose of the training was to provide 40 female employees (20 mid-career and 20 young) with the potential to become managers in Daikin in the future to clarify the type of leader they aspire to become based on their strengths and challenges and to create opportunities for them to change their mindset and actions in order to increase their influence in the organization as managers and leaders.
Innovative Women's Active Participation Program	As part of our collaboration with Osaka University to promote diversity and inclusion, we implemented the Innovation Female Participation Promotion Program for female employees in skilled and technical areas. During the three-day program, participants attended lectures at Osaka University. The purpose of the program is to change mindsets so that the participants become influential as a leader in the Daikin Group's skilled and technical areas in the future, and to provide a venue to encourage learning through interactions with female engineers from other companies and female graduate students at Osaka University.
Follow-up Session for Newly Appointed Female Managers	In September, we held a follow-up session for female managers who have been promoted to managerial positions within the past two years. The session was held with the aim of sharing the anxieties and worries that women have after becoming managers, and building relationships where they can support each other.
Career Design Training Sessions for Women	We held a career design training session for young women in March 2024. Participants were selected from young female employees who have been with the company for three to five years. The session was held for about 50 participants. The purpose of this training is to provide participants with an opportunity to think about their careers before a life event, and at the same time, to make them aware that it is okay for each person to have a diverse and unrestricted career without being swayed by typical norms.
Discussions among Department Heads	In order to accelerate efforts within each department to promote women's empowerment, the Human Resources Department held discussions with the heads of each department. The purpose of these discussions is to reaffirm the need to promote women's participation and advancement in the workplace, and at the same time, to strengthen the development of women in each department and to accelerate the promotion of women's active participation.

As a result of these initiatives, as of April 2024, the number of female managers was 108 (8%), which is about five times the number in 2011, when efforts to promote women's participation were officially launched. In addition, the ratio of female managers in main overseas business sites outside of Japan is about 20%.

See below for the number of regular hires, the ratio of female hires (Daikin Industries, Ltd. only), the number and ratio of female managers, and the wage gap between men and women.

158 Data ESG Data Society Human Resources

tion Management

Feature

089

# Employment of Persons with Disabilities

In 1993, based on the Act on Employment Promotion etc. of Persons with Disabilities, Daikin Industries, Ltd. established Daikin Sunrise Settsu Co., Ltd. (DSS), a cooperative venture with the Osaka Prefecture and Settsu City governments. DSS strives to provide these people with an environment conducive to working so that they have the opportunity to make the most of their talents. Also, we are stepping up efforts for the employment of persons with disabilities across the Group, including at Daikin Industries, Ltd. and other affiliates in Japan. Targeting a level above the statutory requirement of 2.5%, the Daikin Group in Japan maintains a statutory employment rate of persons with disabilities of 2.81% as of the end of fiscal 2023. Group company Daikin Air-conditioning (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. Is proactively hiring persons with disabilities. In December 2013, the company was recognized by the government as a national training base for persons with disabilities.

In fiscal 2023, in response to changes in the situation surrounding the employment of persons with disabilities in Japan, including the increase in the statutory employment rate and revisions to the Act for Eliminating Discrimination against Persons with Disabilities, we established a system in which a companywide committee (Corporate Ethics and Risk Management Committee) continuously follows up on our initiatives for persons with disabilities. In order to continuously expand the employment of persons with disabilities throughout the Group, we hold meetings to promote the employment of persons with disabilities at our affiliated companies in Japan. We formulate and implement employment targets for each company and the action plan to achieve them.

In accordance with revisions to the Act for Eliminating Discrimination against Persons with Disabilities requiring reasonable accommodation, we conducted e-learning on reasonable accommodation for the entire company, not limited to just to departments where employees with disabilities are enrolled (approximately 94% of the 9,917 employees responded). We have also expanded this training to our domestic affiliates.

In addition, the Corporate Ethics and Risk Management Committee confirmed the current employment status of persons with disabilities at major business sites. Going forward, we will continue working to create an environment in which each and every employee, regardless of disability, can maximize their abilities in each workplace.



Daikin Sunrise Settsu Co., Ltd.

See below for the number of persons with disabilities employed and employment rate (Group companies in Japan) Im 159 Data ESG Data Society Human Resources

## **Hiring Non-Japanese Nationals**

As Daikin's business becomes increasingly globalized, Daikin Industries, Ltd. is aggressively hiring university graduates from a large number of countries. As of the end of March 2024, there were 95 foreign nationals working at Daikin Industries, Ltd.

In October 2018, we published a Japan Living Guide containing information to facilitate the start of their life and work in Japan for new hires and intern trainees of foreign nationality. In November 2018, we published a handbook for workplaces with foreign national employees to facilitate communication and provide hints about how to develop their careers. Also, we provide seminars, workshops, and Japanese lessons for foreign national employees. We will continuously implement various efforts, including following up individually with each foreign national employee.

# Understanding of the LGBTQ+ Community

Daikin aims to create workplaces conducive to working for all employees, regardless of nationality and gender.

In 2018, Daikin Industries, Ltd. has clearly established definitions of human resource rules on marriage and gender to recognize things like common-law marriage (including same sex partners) and gender identity (what gender a person identifies himself or herself as). We are also promoting understanding of the LGBTQ+\* community by releasing information via newsletters. In addition, we hold voluntary movie screenings and distribute handbooks in collaboration with other companies, providing opportunities for non-LGBTQ+ people to understand what it means to be LGBTQ+.

\* LGBTQ+: An acronym describing the community of sexual minorities standing for lesbian (L), gay (G), bisexual (B), transgender (T), and queer or questioning. The plus indicates all others.

## **Efforts in the Hiring Process**

Daikin's Group Conduct Guidelines states we shall respect the human rights of each and every employee and shall not engage in conduct that discriminates on the basis of nationality, race, ethnicity, religion, color of skin, age, gender, sexual orientation, or disability. We are taking the same measures in our hiring process to respect each individual's diversity and prevent discrimination.

For example, Daikin Industries, Ltd. no longer requires job applicants to indicate gender and nationality nor include a portrait on the entry sheet and resume.

In addition, we are conducting thorough education among employees involved in hiring to prevent discrimination.

#### **Human Resources**

## Work-Life Balance

## **Basic Policy**

Daikin Industries, Ltd. stresses a work life balance for employees. We have a range of systems and measures that allow us to make use of a diverse range of human resources. The company has established an action plan that is already underway for helping employees both men and women with children to continue both work and home duties with peace of mind. We have been certified as a company complying with the Act on Advancement of Measures to Support Raising Next-Generation Children. We have put efforts into strengthening systems for both childcare leave and childcare support and encouraging male employees to take more childcare leave.

## Helping Employees Match Work Schedule with Lifestyle

### Employing Flexible Work Systems such as Flex Time and Discretionary Work System

Daikin Industries Ltd. has introduced a flex time system that allows employees greater flexibility in terms of work. We also have a discretionary work system that can be taken advantage of by not just the R&D department but also by employees in other company departments conducting duties such as planning, proposals, and surveys related to company operations.

## Support for Childcare While Working

## Creating a Workplace Where Employees Can Balance Their Jobs and Childcare

Daikin Industries, Ltd. strives to create an environment where employees can continue their jobs even after having children. In 2014, we achieved the targets of our first action plan based on the Act on Advancement of Measures to Support Raising Next-Generation Children. For this, the company was certified by the Osaka Labour Bureau (Ministry of Health, Labour, and Welfare). In 2020, we obtained the right to use the certification logo (Kurumin) under the Act on Advancement of Measures to Support Raising Next-Generation Children.

Going forward, we will continue to help employees achieve an ideal balance of work and childcare while also using their skills to the fullest.



Symbol Showing Certification as a Company Supporting Employees Childcare Efforts

## Utilization of Childcare Leave

Daikin Industries Ltd. is expanding its support for employees to ensure that they can achieve work-life balance in terms of childcare and continue working even after giving birth and caring for a child or children. An increasing number of employees are utilizing these systems and measures with the help of their partners to achieve work-life balance. In fiscal 2023, the utilization number of childcare leave was 82 for women and 221 for men.

We support employees if they desire to return to work from childcare leave early, offering enhanced working formats and childcare support services so that these individuals can make a smooth transition back to work. As a result, the ratio of employees returning to work from childcare leave in less than one year was over 30% as of March 2024.

We host the Seminar for Employees Returning from Childcare Leave for employees returning to work (both men and women), their partners who also work at Daikin but did not take childcare leave, and the supervisors of both. The seminar provides an opportunity for employees returning to work and their partners to think about their own situation of work-life balance and future career choices, while for supervisors, it offers an opportunity to rethink their management approach to employees returning to work from childcare leave.

See below for the number of employees taking childcare leave (Daikin Industries, Ltd. only)

## Workplace Environment Development at Daikin Industries, Ltd.

Creating a work environment that sup	ports the balar	nce between life and career for both male and female employees	
	Purpose	We have been conducting the seminar since 2012 to strengthen the measures that support the continuation of an employee's career and not let childbirth or childcare end a career 1. To share thoughts and know-how on how to build a career while supporting childcare at home, and to learn the positive impacts of childcare on one's career 2. To dispel unconscious bias such as gender roles 3. For supervisors to consider their management approach to bring out the potential of diverse human resources, and to cultivate a company culture that supports career advancement while providing childcare regardless of gender	
Seminar for Employees Returning from Childcare Leave	Details	Lectures and discussions on careers, know-how on balancing work and childcare, and panel discussions were held by senior employees (men and women) who have experienced childcare leave and supervisors whose subordinates include employees who have children. It provided an opportunity for those involved to think about their careers from a long-term perspective, and for supervisors, an opportunity to think about their management of employees who are raising a child or children. In fiscal 2023, we held the seminar online for around 100 participants.	
	Targets	Total of four: For employees returning from childcare leave and their supervisors For partners of a returnee from childcare leave and their supervisors (External partners can also participate if they want to)	
Creating an environment that encoura employees to take childcare leave	ages male	We publish and distribute the Handbook on Balancing Work and Childcare among male employees with a recently born child and their supervisors, which includes information for new fathers. To promote systematic utilization of childcare leave, we make announcements on the system and encourage conversations between supervisors and employees. The Human Resources Division also conducts regular check in with eligible employees on their plan to take the leave. We also host seminars jointly with other companies that encourage men to achieve work-life balance in terms of childcare.	
Supporting early return from childcare leave		The following program was introduced for employees returning from long-term childcare leave whose child is less than 6 months of age. 1. Flexible workstyle to enable an easy transition that balances work with life • Shorter workday of 4 hours a day • Shorter flexible workday of 6 hours a day • Work-from-home for up to 4 times a week	
		<ul> <li>2. Strengthen services to support parents of infants in balancing life and career</li> <li>Expand the subsidy amount and list of support within the Childcare Support Cafeteria Program</li> </ul>	
Other forms of support (lactation rooms)		We have set up private lactation rooms inside the health care centers of each business site. At our head office building, we have a dedicated lactation room in the common area that is accessible to all lactating mothers.	
Supporting employees looking for day	care facilities		
Daycare facilities concierge service		This service provides comprehensive support from experts on search for daycare facilities, which includes information on how to conduct searches and details on daycare facilities, as well as getting advice from experts.	
Daycare and Childcare Leave Support	Seminars	In addition to the daycare facilities concierge program, we began hosting seminars to share information on how to look for daycare facilities, know-how and examples of other employees. The aim of the seminar is to provide reference and address concerns on searches for daycare facilities to facilitate a smooth entrance for the children.	
Matching employees with company-owned daycares		In order to support employees in finding daycare for their children, we began matching services for employees with company-owned daycares. We list daycares that are owned by the company with openings on the website, and support employees with a smooth application to put their children into daycare facilities.	

Social

## Support for Family Care and other Employee Benefit Systems

Daikin Industries, Ltd. has established a variety of employee welfare programs. For example, these include a defined contribution plan, paid leave, dormitories for singles and company housing, recreational facilities, a home loan program, property accumulation savings program, and stock ownership plan.

### Family Care Leave and Shortened Working Hours

Daikin Industries Ltd. has developed a number of family care programs to help employees achieve work-life balance when caring for a family member.

Under our family care leave system, eligible employees can take leave up to a maximum of 365 days, which can be taken continuously or broken up into numerous leave blocks, up to three times whenever that member's conditions become such as to require care.

In fiscal 2020, we updated our in-house programs following revisions to Japan's Child Care and Family Care Leave Act, enabling family care leave to be taken in hourly units.

With our system for adjustment of working hours for family care (under which employees can opt to work a staggered or flexible work schedule, or a shorter six-hours-perday schedule), for each family member who requires care, employees can break their use of this system into two or more times over a period of three years starting from initial use of this system. Under our short family care leave, employees can take leave in hourly units.

See below for the number of employees taking family care leave (Daikin Industries, Ltd. only)

Social

#### **Human Resources**

## Occupational Safety and Health

## **Basic Policy**

Daikin is working to create safe workplaces having formulated the Daikin Group Human Rights Policy based on international rules and guidelines including the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human rights and the ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work. The Daikin Group Conduct Guidelines, which clarify the desired actions to be taken by each and every one of the Group's officers and employees, state that we are constantly aware of and taking action on the safe operation of our workplaces. In compliance with international rules and the laws of each country on occupational health and safety, we strive to create a "zero accident" workplace where Daikin employees and subcontractor employees work safely, both for their own sake and to instill a feeling of safety in the minds of residents around our factories.

#### 173 Data Policies, Regulations and Guidelines Human Rights Policy

#### **Group Conduct Guidelines**

#### 9. Ensuring the Safety of Operations

We shall take all possible precautions for safe operations and act with a mindset of "Safety First" to ensure the safety of the workplace and further gain the trust of people in the regions we serve.

## **Management Structure**

### Officer in Charge of Safety Leads Safety and Accident-Prevention Efforts

Daikin has appointed an officer in charge of safety to promote safety and disaster prevention measures. Global safety and security meetings, chaired by the officer in charge of safety, are held twice a year. At these meetings, reports are provided on the occurrence of accidents in Japan and overseas, the contents of Occupational Safety and Health Meetings in each region, the status of support for overseas bases where accidents occur frequently, and the status of measures to address common global issues. Meetings also deliberate on measures to further improve safety levels.

In Japan, Occupational Safety and Health Committees are established at each plant to devise annual safety policies, formulate occupational safety and health plans and implement the PDCA cycle. Overseas, employees responsible for safety are appointed at each manufacturing base. Annual Occupational Safety and Health Meetings are held in each region in an attempt to improve the level of safety measures.

#### Occupational Safety and Health Management Structure



094

## **Risk Assessment**

To prevent the occurrence of occupational injuries, Daikin carries out safety countermeasures after each base conducts risk assessments and identifies facilities that pose a high risk of injury. When an injury occurs at a base either inside or outside of Japan, matters concerning the monthly occurrence, causes, and countermeasures are reported to the officer in charge of safety via the department responsible for safety at Daikin Industries, Ltd., pursuant to the Group's injury reporting guidelines. In turn, this information is reported to and shared with the global safety and security meeting two times per year.

For example, with regard to accidents related to "getting caught in or trapped by machinery," "cuts," and "transport work," which have accounted for a large number of accidents globally in recent years, we share the details of the accidents and countermeasures at each base at global safety and security meetings. We also implement an improvement cycle where we carry out risk reduction activities for these accidents after categorizing them into "people," "people and equipment," and "equipment."

Additionally, we are working to prevent the occurrence of occupational accidents by providing protective equipment, translating procedure manuals into local languages, conducting periodic inspections of equipment, and adopting easy-to-understand labeling using photographs, including at overseas bases.

See below for our countermeasures against serious risks

U 133 Governance Risk Management Preparing for Other Major Risks

## **Targets and Results**

Aiming for "zero accident" workplaces, Daikin utilizes a rate showing the frequency of occupational accidents resulting in lost work time as an indicator of operational safety. The frequency rate of occupational accidents for the entire Daikin Group, including overseas, in fiscal 2023 was 1.24.

#### Frequency Rate of Lost-Time Occupational Accidents<sup>1</sup>

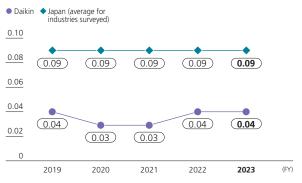




 This shows the frequency of occupational accidents resulting in lost work time, expressed in number of casualties for every 1,000,000 working hours.
 Frequency rate = Number of fatalities/injuries caused by occupational accidents resulting in lost work time / Total actual working hours × 1,000,000
 Calculated based on information from U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (November 2023).

No data was released for the U.S. in fiscal 2023. (As of the end of June 2024)

#### Severity Rate\*



Social

\* This shows the severity of the calamity, expressed in man-days lost per 1,000 hours worked.

Severity rate = Total number of working days lost / Total actual working hours  $\times$  1,000

## Occupational Safety and Health Management System

Daikin has manufacturing bases around the world and we ensure safe plant operation and worker safety through the creation of occupational safety and health management systems at each base. Under this system, we use risk assessment to reduce and manage the risk of health and safety problems, we formulate, execute and monitor the progress of action plans, and we ensure that we are continuously in compliance with laws and regulations. In addition, every year, we conduct internal and external audits, along with education and safety patrols with the aim of achieving "zero accident" workplaces.

As of the end of fiscal 2023, 62 bases (approximately 50% of all manufacturing bases) had acquired certification related to ISO 45001 and other occupational safety and health management systems.

See below for the number of our bases that have obtained certification for their occupational health and safety management system 10 160 Data ESG Data Society Human Resources

## **Employee Education and Training**

Daikin conducts a variety of education and training on occupational safety and health. This applies to everyone who works at Daikin, including employees (part-time employees and dispatched employees included), business partners, partner companies, and contractors.

Daikin Industries Ltd. places an important focus on hands-on training that simulates situations where certain actions or situations could invite danger. Using specially made devices and machines, employees take part in hands-on mock training in which they experience what it is like to be caught in or trapped by machinery in the equipment manufacturing industry, where such accidents are common; and where they see firsthand the danger of fire and pressure caused by chemical reactions common in the chemicals manufacturing industry. We continue to hold training based on effective programs that combine with theoretical learning in the classroom. In fiscal 2023, more than 4,000 employees participated in hands-on training.

At our overseas bases, we are improving technical proficiency levels through participation in training held in Japan and aim for zero occupational accidents by providing safety training and conducting safety patrols, among other initiatives. For example, at Daikin Fluorochemicals (China) Co., Ltd., more than 200 employees participated in safety training at the training and education center inside the company's plant. This center was certified as a "petrochemical industry safety education base" by the China Chemical Industry Federation, an important organization within China's petrochemical industry. Additionally, every July, coinciding with Japan's nationwide safety week, the President and CEO disseminates a message to the entire Group on our priority initiatives for that particular fiscal year in order to foster greater awareness of safety. Every year, management, the safety officer and departments responsible for safety visit our bases in Japan and overseas to provide coaching in terms of safety assurance, while departments responsible for safety consolidate accident data monthly to share with persons in charge of safety at each business base in an effort to raise awareness of safety.



Feature

Hands-on training

See below for our efforts to ensure safety of our business partners on assembly lines

Safety Inside Plants

See below for our countermeasures and disaster prevention training in preparation for natural disasters 125 Social Communities Corporate Citizenship Activities Harmony with Communities

Feature

## Employee Health Management and Mental Health Care

## Supporting Employee Health through Checkups and Counseling

Daikin Industries, Ltd. strives to maintain employees' health by providing all employees with semi-annual health checkups, as well as semi-annual special checkups for those engaged in specialized work, as required by health and safety laws. In fiscal 2023, 99.6% of employees underwent checkups, with issues found in 49.4% of these checkups.

Employees who are found to have problems are put under the direct guidance of the company health clinic and are given thorough guidance in necessary measures to take. At such secondary checkups, employees are given personalized health guidance and advice on improving their habits that matches their individual lifestyles. Employees who require detailed examinations and treatment are sent monthly follow-up emails as part of our efforts to decrease the number of people not getting the care they need.

If an employee is found to be working excessive hours, he or she is checked by an industrial physician, and if the employee needs special attention, he or she and his or her superior will receive guidance from the physician. At interviews with industrial physicians, employees are given not just health advice but also consultation regarding family life and other personal matters.

See below for the uptake rate and rate of issues found during health checkups (Daikin Industries, Ltd. only) I 161 Data ESG Data Society Human Resources

### Awareness of Individuals and Organizations Dealing with Mental Health Issues and Provision of Specialist Care

Daikin Industries, Ltd. strives to maintain the physical and mental health of employees. Based on guidelines from the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, four types of mental healthcare measures, such as self-care and care by dedicated outside staff, are planned and implemented at all bases depending on the needs of each base. We conduct stress checkups at all Daikin bases in Japan. Persons judged to have a high risk of stress meet with industrial physicians so that their problems could be discovered early and solved through numerous approaches such as self-care and work environment improvement.

## **Eliminating Long Working Hours**

## Eliminating Long Working Hours by Obligating Employees to Leave at Closing Time and Boosting Work Efficiency

Daikin strives to comply with labor related laws and regulations in the countries and regions where it operates and to eliminate prolonged working hours of employees, under the Group Conduct Guidelines that state, "Respect for Human Rights and Diversity and Observance of Labor Laws."

## Group Conduct Guidelines

### 10. Respect for Human Rights and Diversity and Observance of Labor Laws

We shall respect the human rights of each and every employee and shall not engage in conduct that discriminates on the basis of nationality, race, ethnicity, religion, color of skin, age, gender, sexual orientation, or disability. Diversity in individual values is enthusiastically accepted, and we shall work to make the unique talents and abilities of each and every person the driving force of the organization. We shall also observe both the letter and spirit of all labor laws and regulations of each country and region, and under no circumstances shall we sanction the labor of underage employees, minors who do not meet the minimum legal age requirements (child labor), or labor performed under compulsion or against a person's will (forced labor). For example, Daikin Industries, Ltd. strives to eliminate long working hours through measures such as obligating employees to leave the office at a designated closing time once a week and prohibiting employees from coming to work on their days off (unless absolutely necessary and approved by the department head).

Social

In this way, we are making a concerted effort to improve both work rule compliance and work efficiency. Yearly plans are made for each employee's duties and working hours, and to ensure that work management is in line with the plans, checklists are filled out to manage daily work.

Furthermore, by implementing a planned 5-day paid work leave system and establishing general paid leave, we aim to promote respect for work-life balance and a more vibrant work environment.

See below for the ratio of paid leave taken (Daikin Industries, Ltd. only) and average overtime hours per employees (Daikin Industries, Ltd. only)

161 Data ESG Data Society Human Resources

## Stakeholder Engagement

## Dialogue with Communities for Safer Plants

We have established venues for regular dialogue with local community members for safer plants in order to provide added peace of mind to the people living around our plants.

See below for our interactions with local communities 125 Social Communities Corporate Citizenship Activities Harmony with Communities

#### **Human Resources**

## Employee Evaluation and Treatment

## **Basic Policy**

Daikin offers "fairness of opportunity and reward": a workplace where employees are rewarded for putting their motivation to work and taking every opportunity for success.

## **Employee Evaluation and Treatment**

### Fair Evaluation and Compensation Structure

In fiscal 2001, Daikin Industries, Ltd. eliminated standardized wage scales based on age and seniority, along with uniform pay raises. Instead, we switched to a compensation system that rewards performance, not age or seniority.

Our performance evaluation focuses on how well employees improve their abilities. This evaluation also looks at job results in three categories called achievements, challenging spirit, and growth. To ensure even greater fairness of evaluation, managers evaluate their staff only after consulting with other managers. Employees are also evaluated based on their level of contribution to company successes and to the organization as a whole. In 2002, this compensation system was extended to include Daikin Group companies in Japan.

In addition, we have begun formulating a global, Group-wide human resources policy that includes evaluation and compensation in aiming to implement personnel measures that promote the desire to work and a sense of job satisfaction for all employees throughout the entire Group.

### Job Placement and Transfer Mindful of Employee Circumstances

Whenever possible, Daikin Industries, Ltd. asks new employees where they want to work and if possible assigns them to the departments and sections of their choice. If new employees cannot be placed in the department or section of their desire due to personal aptitude and company needs, we do all we can to gain their understanding.

Social

When we consider transferring an employee, the supervisor and employee meet to discuss strengths and specializations, job and career thoughts and aspirations, policy on human resource development, and records of employee meetings with their supervisors, which have been entered into DAIKIN People, our global human resources database, by both the supervisor and employee. Whenever possible, we consider employees' individual circumstances for relocations and ensure their spirit of challenge is reflected in the posts they are assigned to. For employees who wish to work overseas, we have established a practical training system to support employees in foreign positions.

We will continue to build rewarding workplaces for our employees by matching their dreams and goals with those of Daikin.

#### Daikin Group Sustainability Report 2024

Data

#### **Human Resources**

## Labor Management Relations

## **Basic Policy**

Daikin Industries, Ltd. believes that cooperative labor management relations are the foundation of company management. We therefore place the utmost emphasis on equality of labor and management, as well as mutual trust between both sides. Our stance has, and always will be, to face the truth in solving all problems, and to speak frankly and draw clear lines between what is and what is not possible.

Except for managers and some contract employees, around 80% of those at Daikin Industries, Ltd. are union members. The company holds frank discussions with the labor union. As soon as business plans are clarified, management holds a meeting where it explains these plans to the labor union. In fiscal 2023, we continued to hold these meetings with the labor union's headquarters on a regular basis. Participants discussed topics including how to improve workplace structure and motivation, make work more rewarding, and tackle management issues.

Employee working conditions and status are matters discussed between labor and management, with results of these discussions promptly reported.

## **Respecting the Rights of Workers**

### Specification in Work Regulations and Agreements and Publicizing of Respect for Workers Rights

At Daikin Industries, Ltd., we believe that the company should respect its employees as individuals and strive to improve their welfare, and that employees should fulfill their duties as workers. The principle of respect for the rights of the worker is specified in work regulations and labor agreements. We give a thorough explanation of the work regulations and labor agreement to new employees when they join the company, and the labor union also conducts similar education of employees to ensure employees have access to this information.

## Creation of the All Daikin Federation of Labor Unions

The Daikin Industries' labor union established a federation structure in February 2014 to further expand activities across the entire Daikin Group, including enhancing labormanagement relations at each company and using the mutual aid system to capitalize on scale merits. This move also aimed to create solidarity within the Group in terms of labor unions, strengthen the employment base of workers, and maintain and improve working conditions.

In February 2016, the official name was changed from council to federation. Today, the federation comprises 24 independent labor unions.

## **Dialogue with Employees**

### Hearings for Employees to Improve Working Conditions

Daikin Industries, Ltd. has about 10 hearings a year with at least 4% of its employees (approximately 300 employees). Salary negotiations with the labor union are held between labor and management with consideration for factors including company performance, operational issues, world trends, and the work of the labor union. On top of that, each employee is interviewed. This results in employees receiving a salary that both sides agree is fair under the circumstances.

Besides salary, employees are also given hearings when there are matters to report from the company, such as new fiscal year Group policies, budget and performance reports, and a message from the president at bonus time. Other ways that we hold regular opportunities for dialogue with employees include meetings between managers and their workers during announcement of annual targets and employee evaluations. Listening to frank employee opinions ensures that we can continuously improve labormanagement relations.

#### **Co-creation**

## Approach and System

## **Basic Policy**

Daikin has identified co-creation as one of its priority themes for sustainability. At Daikin, we define co-creation as the inclusive effort to deepen interaction between personnel of two organizations internally and externally who can explore questions together in creating new value for the future. With the aim of Sharing Dreams and Ambitions Inside and Outside Daikin to Realize a Healthy, Comfortable Lifestyle through Air, as a manufacturer, Daikin is not only focused on the traditional manufacturing, but also creating experiences that provide new value to customers and society.

Daikin contributes to consumer lifestyles through its core technologies of inverter, heat pumps and fluorochemicals. We believe that the advancement of our proprietary technologies and integration of these technologies with the world's diverse cutting-edge technologies will contribute to the creation of new value for society.

Accordingly, Daikin aims to create innovations beyond our own organizations through synergistic effects realized with other companies, universities, research institutes, and international organizations from different industries and fields.

## Technology and Innovation Center as the Core Base of Co-creation

In order to create new value against the backdrop of the fast-paced evolution of technology, it is essential that we engage in collaborative innovation that transcends existing frameworks and integrates a wide range of knowledge. Daikin established the Technology and Innovation Center (TIC) in November 2015 as a hub to promote internal and external collaboration. We have established 36 development bases in six regions worldwide to identify the needs of each region promptly and accurately for product development.

There are around 900 engineers from a wide range of fields working at TIC. We aim to attract people, information, and technology from around the world and promote innovation by bringing together the strengths of Daikin engineers and enhancing collaboration and alliances with companies, universities, and research institutes that possess unique technologies in different industries and fields. TIC is filled with places that encourage active discussions among engineers. Some of the examples include the Future Lab and Open Lab that promote collaboration. They are utilized by universities and partner companies under comprehensive collaborative agreements with Daikin to promote their strengths and technology to Daikin Group engineers and for Daikin to propose issues it would like to address. Moreover, the facility also offers fellows rooms that can be freely accessed by visiting university professors and opinion leaders from Japan and around the world.

In fiscal 2017, we opened the Daikin Open Innovation Lab Silicon Valley as a branch of TIC. It has absorbed cutting-edge technology, including AI and IoT in North America where there is rapid technological progress. In fiscal 2019, we established the Technology and Innovation Center CVC Office as an organization to promote collaboration with start-ups. In this manner, we are accelerating innovation that combines state-of-art technology inside and outside the company, innovative ideas, and knowledge.



Technology and Innovation Center (TIC)

Technology and Innovation Center (TIC)
 <u>https://www.daikin.com/about/corporate/tic</u>

Social

100

#### **Co-creation**

## Collaborative Innovation Led by Industry-Government-Academia Partnerships

As part of its collaborative innovation led by industry-government-academia partnerships, Daikin aspires to contribute to solutions to global social issues by focusing on collaboration with universities and research institutes in Japan and abroad.

# Collaboration with the University of Tokyo

In 2018, we signed a "University Corporate Relations Agreement" with the University of Tokyo for a 10-year partnership with investment of approximately 10 billion yen. Under this agreement, we are working on the three co-creation programs and personnel exchanges in the table at right.

In addition, the main feature of this agreement is the full-fledged exchange of human resources between the two parties. The University of Tokyo instructors and students, entrepreneurs, and Daikin employees can go freely between the organizations of the agreement parties with the aim of sharing knowledge, conducting joint research, and building career paths. Daikin also collaborates with the University of Tokyo to develop globally minded human resources through global internships at its many bases.

Fiscal 2023 marked the first five years of the agreement's term. To further raise the level of co-creation in the second five-year term, at the steering committee held in 2023, top management from both organizations discussed the type of initiatives to pursue in the future.



Steering committee meeting held in November 2023

Examples of Co-creation with the University of Tokyo (as of March 31, 2024)

Category		Details
Three co-crea	ation programs	
Creating a	vision for the future that will contribute to	business and will be needed in the future as well
	Vision for the value of air	Considering the value of air conditioning in developing and emerging countries, and the realization of air environments that contribute to well-being
• Creating fu	ture technology based on core technology	development and new value creation
	Contract for lectures and joint research	Held 17 social science linked lectures and conducted joint research including one sponsored lecture (fiscal 2023)
	IFI-CEM Collaborative Research Unit <sup>1</sup>	Conducted demonstration testing on technologies, systems and infrastructure required for a circular economy
	Proposal of compression-adsorption heat pump cycle	Announced research results on expected transition from alternative refrigerants to natural refrigerants (fiscal 2022)
	Proposal of home energy system (PACaaS <sup>2</sup> )	Proposed PACaaS for carbon neutrality and examined the reduction of electricity loss using an annual simulation (fiscal 2022)
• Tie-ups wit	h venture businesses with the aim of early	social implementation
	Investment and collaboration with Fairy Devices Inc. <sup>3</sup>	Additional investment to expand collaboration (fiscal 2023); and following Japan and Asia, promoting DX for on-site operations to spread heat pump heating in Europe
Personnel ex	changes	
	Global Internships	45 people traveled to Daikin's business bases in North America, Europe, India, and Thailand (fiscal 2023)
	LOOK UTokyo	Held lectures by faculty members of the University of Tokyo aimed at exploring new co-creation themes 41 times since the start of co-creation, with a total of 1,869 employees participating
	Participation in Seminars	Participated in seminars given by the academic frontier of the East Asian Academy for New Liberal Arts to broaden their horizons, which provided opportunities for exchanges with diverse people and knowledge

<sup>1</sup> The official name of the unit is "Circular Economy Business Model Collaborative Research Unit for Sustaining Ideal Air."

<sup>2</sup> An acronym for Power & Air Conditioning as a Service.

<sup>3</sup> A start-up company originating from the University of Tokyo.

## Collaboration with Osaka University

In fiscal 2016, Daikin established the Daikin Collaboration Research Institute at Osaka University. This institute is developing new materials, new processes, and processing technologies related to the air conditioner business.

In fiscal 2020, we solicited new ideas for research themes on air and spaces from students attending all schools of Osaka University ultimately establishing the shared vision of Leading the Future of People and Space. In turn, we formulated the three main pillars of "Infrasharing," "Mass customization of environment," and "Digital Twin City" in pursuing this vision. We promoted research on these specific themes and are now moving on to the verification phase for certain positive research outcomes.

In the verification phase, from 2019 to March 31, 2024, we have been creating large-scale themes and developing various solution options while increasing the number of members and fields of activity. After participating in the major event SOCIAL INNOVATION WEEK SHIBUYA, we received many inquiries from the Tokyo Metropolitan Government, local governments, developers, and Expo 2025 Osaka Kansai, such as co-creation, proof-of-concept (POC), and data linkage.

As the next field of energy management research that has been promoted at the Minoh Campus, we will conduct POC at Expo 2025 Osaka Kansai, Haneda Innovation City, the redevelopment of an elementary school in Tokyo's Shibuya Ward, and Aizuwakamatsu Smart City in Fukushima Prefecture.

#### Examples of Co-creation with Osaka University (as of March 31, 2024)

Category	Details
Joint-Research on Air Conditioning	and Chemical Core Technology
Air Conditioning Business	We developed elemental technology for upgrading and differentiating manufacturing through a partnership with the Joining and Welding Research Institute, which possesses world-leading technologies.
Chemicals Business	We created innovative platform technology for substitution with new fluorine materials and nonfluorine materials and extensively utilized the cutting-edge analysis equipment and technologies of Osaka University. In fiscal 2023, using the cross-appointment system, <sup>1</sup> Associate Professor Kohei Yamanoi of the Institute of Laser Engineering conducted analysis of new refrigerants using laser light and synchrotron radiation as a Daikin employee.
Verification Phase Research	
Energy Management	We transformed Osaka University's new Minoh Campus into a net zero energy building (ZEB). This made the university one of the first to make two buildings ZEB and going forward it plans to do the same with over 15 other buildings. In fiscal 2023, Osaka Prefecture, Osaka University, and Daikin Industries, Ltd. signed a partnership agreement to promote ZEB in Osaka Prefecture. In addition, we received the Osaka Governor's Award, the highest award at the 2022 Osaka Climate Change Action Awards, and the 2023 ISCN Excellence Award (Partnerships for Progress category) from ISCN. <sup>2</sup>
Miscellaneous Programs	
Student Researcher Program	We held this training program for outstanding students at the School of Information Science and Technology at Osaka University (PhD students). Also, we conducted an internship program, which incorporates learning about challenges that may arise when using information technologies, and aims to cultivate human resources with practical skills through real life learning using actual data.
Leading Researcher Program	The program receives corporate funding from the phase of fundamental research with an anticipation for advanced research results from outstanding, young researchers. The program explored the theme of the estimation system for body composition (body fat ratio) that can be useful in the sports gym business of the Defense Systems Division.
Al Human Resources Cultivation Program (Daikin Information and Communications Technology College [DICT])	We achieved the initial target of 1,000 information science engineer attendees within the Group in fiscal 2021 through classroom work at DICT. Instructors from Osaka University are providing in-depth instructional guidance on particularly challenging issues, as we reached the goal of 1,500 attendees by fiscal 2023 and now are working to increase this number to 2,000 by the end of fiscal 2025.
Diversity Research Environment Achievement Initiative Project	We continued to implement the innovation female participation promotion program, reception with female graduate students, and career advancement support program during childcare leaves. We are conducting an online festival to encourage more high school girls to consider studying the sciences.

<sup>1</sup> A system that allows researchers and others to enter into employment contracts with multiple institutions and companies and engage in work.

<sup>2</sup> An acronym for International Sustainable Campus Network. A global network of universities on sustainable campuses.

#### Contents Introduction

n Management

Feature Envir

Daikin began comprehensive collaboration with Kyoto University in 2013 with the aim of value creation by integrating the humanities and sciences. We are now engaging in interdisciplinary collaboration and exchanges, including creating new themes related to air and space and cutting-edge technology that will transform our mainstay businesses of air conditioning and chemicals.

Since 2021, we have been promoting joint research in the form of humanities-science integration under the new keyword of "well-being (a society for better living)" proposed by Kyoto University covering the five areas of air and healthcare, cutting-edge technology, smart cities, emerging countries, and venture business. In terms of healthcare-industry collaboration and in humanities-science integration, we are researching themes that contribute to people's health and the future of the rapidly growing Asia and Africa regions, respectively. In cutting-edge technology, we are promoting collaboration and linkages in the fields of materials, energy, cold chain, and utilization of ventures.

Since 2022, we have been working on the formation of a new industry-academia collaboration ecosystem to promote the social implementation of research seeds.

#### **Researcher Grants**

As part of an industry-academia collaboration ecosystem, we launched the Daikin GAP Fund Program in 2022. We are inviting researchers from Kyoto University to submit approaches to social issues in an effort to support social implementation and entrepreneurship. In fiscal 2022, 10 projects were selected and received grants, and in fiscal 2023, eight projects were selected by introducing a new grant method according to the size of the project.

## Collaboration with Doshisha University

In March 2020, Doshisha University and Daikin concluded a comprehensive collaboration agreement with the goal of conducting practical R&D on the theme of environmental issues. To reduce greenhouse gas emissions through its businesses, Daikin will harness the proprietary technology and knowledge of Doshisha University and develop talent in collaborative innovation through joint research.

#### Decomposition and Reuse of CO<sub>2</sub>

We are conducting research on the technology to reuse CO<sub>2</sub> in chemicals and materials after decomposition via electrolysis utilizing Doshisha University's molten salt electrolysis technology and Daikin's fluorine technology. In November 2023, we issued a press release detailing our verification that CO<sub>2</sub> can be reused as acetylene.

Demonstration of the reuse of CO2 as acetylene by molten salt electrolysis (available in Japanese only) https://www.daikin.co.jp/press/2023/20231115

### Further Efficiency of Air Conditioning

We are conducting research on the themes of motor structure and inverter control as well as the corrosive mechanism of heat exchangers.

#### Mini Workshop for Educational Programs

We launched a course called Co-creation for Next Environment between Doshisha and Daikin at Doshisha University in fiscal 2021. Through joint learning between our young employees and students, we aim to achieve a high educational effect. From fiscal 2022 to fiscal 2023, we held mini workshops to promote understanding of the course.

#### **Topics**

### **On-site Group Work in the Philippines**

In 2023, we conducted overseas human resource training in the Philippines that integrates the humanities and sciences. Incorporating elements of air conditioning into the training programs of Doshisha University and the University of the Philippines, participants deepened their understanding of the current situation and challenges of air conditioning in emerging countries through tours and lectures at local Group companies. Along with the students, four of our young engineers also participated in the program and experienced cross-cultural exchanges.

On-site Group Work (Group Work Practice I & III) in the Philippines

https://grm.doshisha.ac.jp/en/activities.php?c=activities\_of\_ grm\_1&pk=1696320790&jaen=en\_

# Collaboration with Nara Institute of Science and Technology

In 2012, Daikin Industries, Ltd. and the Nara Institute of Science and Technology (NAIST) established the Future Joint Research Laboratories, through which both are collaborating from the stage of research theme identification.

Similar to fiscal 2022, in fiscal 2023, research focused on themes in the Fusion 25 Strategic Management Plan, especially tackling the challenge to achieve carbon neutrality. We are now utilizing NAIST's capabilities to explore technology seeds that combine the three sciences of bio, information and materials.

103

## Collaboration with Tottori University

Daikin began a comprehensive collaboration with Tottori University in May 2021 with the aim of promoting programs such as arid land research and healthcare research through collaboration between healthcare and industry. The program involves research projects such as the air conditioning solution research at Tottori University's Arid Dome, the only arid land research facility in Japan, and on stress reduction. In addition, through interaction between researchers and students, we are fostering arid land expert human resources capable of creating an air conditioning solutions business.

## Collaboration with Tsinghua University

In 2003, the Tsinghua University-Daikin R&D Center was established at Tsinghua University in Beijing, one of China's top universities. Since then, Daikin and the university have worked together to jointly conduct technology development. We are conducting joint research in the fields of air quality, energy conservation, and energy, as well as fluorine materials for automobiles and semiconductors. In fiscal 2023, we established a joint venture with the Research Institute of Tsinghua University in Shenzhen called Daikin Tsingyan Advanced Technologies (Huizhou) Co., Ltd. In October 2023, we began mass production of O-rings used in harsh environments such as semiconductor manufacturing, automobiles, oil mills, and chemical plants.

## **Collaboration with RIKEN**

In 2016, Daikin Industries, Ltd. teamed up with RIKEN, Japan's only comprehensive research institution dedicated to the natural sciences, to launch the RIKEN-DAIKIN Wellness Life Collaboration Program.

#### **Contributions to Infectious Disease Control**

In the spring of 2020, under the theme of "comfortable and healthy spaces," we were the only air conditioning manufacturer to participate in the "RIKEN Project on Prediction and Countermeasure for Virus Droplet Infection under the Indoor Environment" using the framework of the Comprehensive Partnership Agreement. We used the Fugaku supercomputer to analyze the airflow of commercial air purifiers, and contributed to research on infection control measures and their effectiveness. In addition, through the Cabinet Office website, we are posting videos that convey safety messages regarding airflow.

#### Development of World's First Laser-based Detector for R-32 Refrigerant Leaks

In fiscal 2023, we worked with RIKEN and Tokyo Gas Engineering Solutions Corporation to develop the world's first laser-based R-32 refrigerant leak detector and issued a press release in November. The detector was on display at the International Symposium on New Refrigerants and Environmental Technology 2023 sponsored by the Japan Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Industry Association, and also appeared in COOLING POST, an influential overseas media outlet in the air conditioning industry.

#### World's First Laser Technology for Remote Detection of R-32 Refrigerant Leaks

https://www.daikin.com/press/2023/20231115

COOLING POST World News (November 15, 2023) https://www.coolingpost.com/world-news/daikin-develops-remote-detectorfor-r32-leaks/

## Collaboration with the National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology

Social

Since 2015, we have been working with the National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology (AIST) in all technological fields in aiming to resolve the technical challenges we embrace at Daikin. Fully harnessing AIST's areas of expertise in social implementation and standardization, we are promoting development of magnetic cooling systems as a next-generation air conditioning technology and research into the health benefits of adding functional substances to air.

In fiscal 2023, Daikin Industries, Ltd. and AIST coauthored a paper that examined the selection of useful substances to be sprayed into the air and mechanism of their effects on human health in order to create healthy air. Management

Feature

104

#### **Co-creation**

## Collaborative Innovation Led by Industry-Industry Partnerships

With the framework of competition undergoing a rapid transformation due to digital transformation and decarbonization, innovation with an eye toward the future of the world in five and 10 years into the future is necessary. Daikin is tackling this challenge around the world using collaborative innovation led by industry-industry partnerships.

#### Examples of Collaboration through Industry-Industry Partnerships (as of March 31, 2024)

Partner	Theme	Start
Daicel Corporation	Creation of safe and reliable air conditioning and ventilation products	2016
Hitachi, Ltd.	Establishment of next-generation production model using IoT	2017
Partner companies under the collaborative platform called CRESNECT	Creation of new value and services across air and space	2018
FUJIFILM Corporation	Air conditioner noise reduction	2019
Fairy Devices Inc.	Promotion of DX centered on the frontline of air conditioner service operation	2019
AiCT Consortium	Co-creation for the realization of next-generation energy management through collaboration between EVs and air conditioning	2023

## Partnership with Hitachi Ltd.

Social

In fiscal 2022, we commenced the development and demonstration of a data utilization platform that can efficiently recognize and identify issues in manufacturing. By linking processing on the production line with all the data on workmanship, we are verifying whether frontline workers can guickly identify and stop variations in guality.

## Partnership with FUJIFILM Corporation

In November 2022, we launched Urusara X which offers a standard soundproofing duct for the outdoor unit based on the jointly developed technology for "silent humidifying and ventilation kit."

Commercialization of New Noise Reduction Technology for Air Conditioners by FUJIFILM and Daikin (available in Japanese only)

https://www.daikin.co.jp/press/2022/20220118

Governance

## Collaboration Using the Co-creation Platform CRESNECT

In 2019, Daikin opened a membership-type co-working space called point 0 marunouchi, in Marunouchi, Tokyo, as part of the CRESNECT spatial data co-creation platform. At the same time, we established point0 Inc. as the project management company. At point 0 marunouchi, the companies participating in the project are conducting various demonstration testing. For example, Daikin is currently demonstrating a nap environment using scents that encourage sleep. In addition, we have teamed up with Asahi Breweries, Ltd. to create a space where beer tastes good, and we are promoting the well-being business using the "Wind Unit" fan for offices in collaboration with Okamura Corporation.

#### Topics

#### Project Evolution from point 0 marunouchi

In fiscal 2023, we conducted the following new initiatives.

#### Establishment of Carbon Offset Room

The conference room at Point 0 Marunouchi was renovated into a carbon offset room. In collaboration with Tanseisha Co., Ltd., which is involved in the creation of spaces at commercial and cultural facilities, we have developed a space that visualizes the reduction of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions. We will carry out carbon offsets of CO<sub>2</sub> emitted in the renovated meeting room.

Carbon offsetting for office renovation conducted by point 0 and Tanseisha, Co., Ltd. aimed at carbon neutrality (available in Japanese only)

https://www.point0.co.jp/news/20230607-2/





Carbon Offset Room Image courtesy of: Tanseisha Co., Ltd. / Photographed by: PIPS

Launch of Consulting Service to Support Acquisition of WELL Certification For customers who are considering obtaining WELL certification, we have started a consulting service that provides total support from feasibility diagnosis to acquisition. This new service is based on our experience of being the first co-working space in Japan to obtain WELL certification.

Display point 0 marunouchi (available in Japanese only)

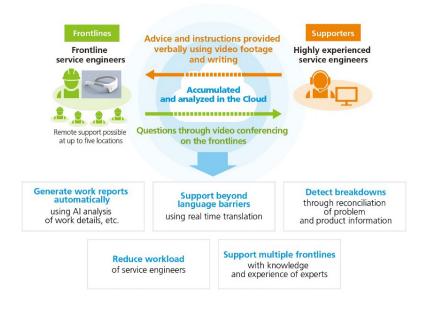
point 0 satellite (available in Japanese only) <u>https://www.point0.co.jp/satellite/</u>

## Collaboration with Daikin and Fairy Devices Inc.

Daikin and Fairy Devices Inc., a startup company with roots at the University of Tokyo, are working on an initiative to promote digital transformation (DX) on the frontline of service operations through the creation of connected workers, Fairy Devices will provide its voice recognition, edge AI, and data analysis technologies, while Daikin will contribute its frontline expertise globally, as the two work together to resolve issues faced by service operations. In fiscal 2019, the two companies developed a remote work support solution where experienced service engineers can support and train workers in remote locations. We aim to use this solution to quickly foster talented service engineers while at the same time improving the technical skills and decision-making abilities of workers around the world. In fiscal 2021, we began to establish and expand our global intellectual properties portfolio, representing a crucial element of frontline DX.

In fiscal 2022, this initiative received the Minister of Internal Affairs and Communication Award at the 5th Japan Open Innovation Awards organized by the Cabinet Office. It was recognized for not only offering a high degree of utility to address many frontline issues faced by organizations but also because it is now in the implementation stage.

#### **Overview of Remote Work Support Solutions**



## Collaboration with AiCT Consortium

Feature

In December 2023, Daikin, Nissan Motor Co., Ltd., TIS Inc., and Matsumoto Precision Inc., under the AiCT Consortium, began a commercialization review for the construction of a new energy management system that combines a charge and discharge control system for EVs and a demand system for commercial air conditioning control using renewable energy.

All four companies are participating in the AiCT Consortium, which is working to realize a citizen-centered smart city in Aizuwakamatsu City, which promotes local production for local consumption of renewable energy. In the process of strengthening cooperation toward the realization of a recycling-oriented society through the efficient use of energy, we have decided to implement this project. We will bring together the knowledge of the four companies to work on decarbonization and economic revitalization, with the aim of sparking innovation from the region.

Under AiCT Consortium, Nissan Motor, Daikin, TIS, and Matsumoto Precision begin verification of practical application of energy management in which EVs and commercial air conditioning are coordinated (available in Japanese only)

https://www.daikin.co.jp/press/2023/20231219



EV and charger/discharger installed at Matsumoto Precision Inc.

#### **Respect for Human Rights**

## Policy and Management Structure

## Formulation of Human Rights Policy

In recent years, a number of human rights issues have emerged in business, including child labor or forced labor at suppliers and the leakage of personal information of customers and employees. For this reason, there is growing interest among the international community in how business activities affect human rights. Business activities that respect human rights represent one vital element of a company's social responsibilities.

In 2022, Daikin formulated the Daikin Group Human Rights Policy based on the principles and guideline set out in the United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights, the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, the International Labor Organization (ILO) Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work, and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises. In addition to our commitment to respect for human rights and compliance with international norms related to human rights and the laws and regulations applicable in each country and region where we operate, this policy also includes human rights due diligence, remedy mechanism, employee training, and dialogue with stakeholders as a system and mechanism to realize our commitment. Furthermore, respect human rights is included in the Group Conduct Guidelines which specifies the actions each individual officer and employee of the Group should take, and we strive to ensure that respect is adhered to. We have established a section on respecting human rights in Daikin's Supply Chain CSR Guidelines for our business partners, and ask them to ensure thorough compliance.

Furthermore, Daikin endorses and participates in the United Nations Global Compact, which supports companies in abiding by universal principles on human rights and labor.

## Management Structure

At Daikin, the officer in charge of human resources is the person responsible for initiatives related to respect for human rights. The secretariat (composed of human resources departments, corporate planning departments, legal departments, and CSR departments) and business departments (procurement departments, etc.) located within the Daikin Industries headquarters. We are working together to promote initiatives to respect human rights throughout the value chain and work together to advance measures ensuring that human rights are respected across the value chain. The human resources department is responsible for considering and deciding on the direction of the Group's human rights initiatives, including formulating human rights policies. The Corporate Ethics and Risk Management Committee, whose secretariat is the legal department, advances operational risk management and thorough compliance, positions human rights risks as a material form of operational risk, and reviews the previous fiscal year's activities within the company and in the supply chain. Based on the results, we decide on the activities for the year and follow up on progress. The CSR Committee, whose secretariat is the CSR department, promotes the Group's CSR and sustainability efforts in an integrated and cross-functional manner. The CSR Committee takes a bird's-eye view of all sustainability initiatives, including respect for human rights in the value chain, and aims to discuss matters from different medium- to long-term perspectives and identify issues. The results are reported to the Internal Control Committee, chaired by the President and COO. In turn, the results of meetings of the Internal control Committee are reported to the Board of Directors.

#### **Group Conduct Guidelines**

#### 10. Respect for Human Rights and Diversity and Observance of Labor Laws

Social

We shall respect the human rights of each and every employee and shall not engage in conduct that discriminates on the basis of nationality, race, ethnicity, religion, color of skin, age, gender, sexual orientation, or disability. Diversity in individual values is enthusiastically accepted, and we shall work to make the unique talents and abilities of each and every person the driving force of the organization. We shall also observe both the letter and spirit of all labor laws and regulations of each country and region, and under no circumstances shall we sanction the labor of underage employees, minors who do not meet the minimum legal age requirements (child labor), or labor performed under compulsion or against a person's will (forced labor).

#### 173 Data Policies, Regulations and Guidelines Human Rights Policy

171 Data Policies, Regulations and Guidelines CSR Philosophy Group Conduct Guidelines

L Supply Chain CSR Promotion Guidelines https://www.daikin.com/csr/social/supplychain\_gl

- See below for our participation in the UN Global Compact
  U 122 Social Stakeholder Engagement Participation
  in Initiatives
- 133 Governance Risk Management Operational Risks
- 135 Governance Risk Management Consistency in Compliance

#### **Respect for Human Rights**

## Human Rights Due Diligence

# Identification and Assessment of Human Rights Risks as Well as Risk Mitigation and Countermeasures

### Human Rights Risk Assessment

Daikin identifies and assesses human rights risks within its entire value chain within its operational risk management structure. We increased questions on respect for human rights within the self-assessments that we conduct every year to check compliance with the Conduct Guidelines. We will more carefully monitor issues, such as human rights violations, and assess human rights risks based on the severity and potential risks within risk assessments that root out the risks facing the company and each division. Risks, the issues identified in self-assessments and risk assessments, along with countermeasures are reported to and shared with the legal compliance meeting of each region and the Corporate Ethics and Risk Management Committee in an effort to mitigate risk. Moreover, these details are reported to the Internal Control Committee chaired by the President and COO and also reported to the Board of Directors.

In fiscal 2023, human rights risks related to foreign national employees were revealed based on the results of the self-inspection and risk assessment for fiscal 2022 along with dialogue held with an NGO (The Global Alliance for Sustainable Supply Chains). Therefore, we worked to promote understanding toward reducing these risks. We confirmed the status of foreign technical interns at domestic manufacturing bases. We invited an NGO to hold a seminar for people in charge of foreign technical intern trainees on topics such as the foreign technical intern training system and human rights issues surrounding foreign technical intern trainees. We also invited an attorney to provide training to employees in relevant departments regarding the prevention of discrimination and harassment due to differences in values between foreign national and Japanese employees.

133 Governance Risk Management Operational Risks

111 Social Supply Chain Management Responsible Procurement

Human Rights Risks in the Daikin Group Value Chain and Relation to Major Stakeholders

Social

	Details of risks	Related stakeholders
Occupational safety and health	<ul> <li>Eroding safety or health due to work accidents or poor working environment</li> </ul>	Suppliers Employees
	• Noise, vibration, fires, etc. at bases	Suppliers Community members Employees
	Child labor, forced labor	Suppliers Employees
Products and	<ul> <li>Harm to customers' lives and health because of faulty products or services</li> </ul>	Customers
services	<ul> <li>Wrongful use or abuse—unforeseen by the company— of products or technologies</li> </ul>	Customers
Discrimination	<ul> <li>Lack of concern for people because of their gender, or because they are members of indigenous groups, ethnic monitories, LGBTQ+, immigrant laborers, etc. (inappropriate language, advertising expressions, etc.)</li> </ul>	Customers Suppliers Community members Employees
Communities	• Air and water pollution, misuse of natural resources	Suppliers Community members Employees
	Destruction of indigenous cultures and environment	Community members
	<ul> <li>Procurement of conflict minerals associated with inhumane acts</li> </ul>	Suppliers
Societies and government	Leakage of personal information	Customers Suppliers Employees
	• Violations of human rights related laws or regulations	Customers Suppliers Community members Employees

## Respecting Human Rights in the Supply Chain

In terms of the supply chain, Daikin's Supply Chain CSR Promotion Guidelines contain provisions on respect for human rights, including barring of discrimination due to race or gender and elimination of child and forced labor. Our suppliers inside and outside of Japan are urged to carefully abide by these guidelines.

Beginning in fiscal 2018, we conducted CSR questionnaires, which include items regarding respect for human rights, on suppliers in Japan. From fiscal 2019, we conducted these same questionnaires on suppliers outside of Japan as well. In this manner, we are working to increase the level of CSR awareness at our suppliers. Also, at regular supplier briefings, we share feedback on CSR survey results, as well as issues identified through the survey and responses.

In fiscal 2023, in order to make our human rights policy known to all throughout the value chain, we explained the policy to logistics companies that deliver our products and service partner stores that repair and maintain our products. We also asked them to comply with the policy.

In addition, we take part in subcommittees on supply chains and human rights due diligence of the Global Compact Network Japan, the local body of the UN Global Compact. These subcommittees are made up of UN Global Compact member companies and organizations.

111 Social Supply Chain Management Responsible Procurement

L Supply Chain CSR Promotion Guidelines https://www.daikin.com/csr/social/supplychain\_gl

See below for our participation in the UN Global Compact

## **Response to Human Rights Related Laws and Regulations**

#### Response to Personal Data Regulations

Daikin has its own Group guidelines for the protection of personal information that it strictly enforces. These guidelines are the basis for promotion systems and rule systems of each Daikin Group company. In addition, we have formulated rules regarding the handling of personal data in the EU. These rules cover the requirements under the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), a regulation on the personal data of EU citizens. The Daikin rules cover protection measures for when personal data is taken out of the EU, the recording and control of how personal data is handled, and measures to ensure safe management of personal information. We have also set up a hotline for inquiries from residents of the EU. Every employee in the Daikin Group is familiarized with these rules.

Starting in fiscal 2023, we considered introducing a system as a personal information protection tool and rolling it out to each Group company in an effort to further strengthen management.

#### Response to the U.K. and Australia's Modern Slavery Acts

Our Group companies in the U.K. and Australia have released the following statements based on the Modern Slavery Acts enforced by the U.K. and Australia.

#### Statement

Daikin Airconditioning U.K., Ltd.

J&E Hall International
 https://www.jehall.com/modern-slavery

AAF Ltd. https://sc82apps.aafintl.com/en-gb/industry/about-us/

Daikin Applied (UK) Ltd. https://www.daikinapplied.uk/documents-download

Daikin Australia Pty., Ltd.\* https://modernslaveryregister.gov.au/statements/

\* Australian Border Force website

## **Human Rights Education**

At Daikin, we regularly conduct human rights training for each level of employee to raise awareness toward human rights among officers and employees. Additionally, through annual self-assessments to confirm how well the Group Conduct Guidelines, including respect for human rights, employees assess themselves and thus contribute to their improved understanding of the guidelines.

At Daikin Industries, Ltd. training is held every year for all officers, new employees including those at affiliates, and newly appointed managers. For example, during officer training, we invite experts to conduct human rights training for directors, executive officers, and full-time directors every year. In addition to learning about human rights issues surrounding Daikin and regulatory trends related to human rights in Japan and overseas, participants also check assessments of our efforts. We also conduct harassment training as part of training for new managers and raise awareness regarding how to handle information received from subordinates.

In fiscal 2023, we held seminars for departments that host foreign technical intern trainees and provided training on the prevention of discrimination and harassment due to differences in values between foreign national and Japanese employees.



Human rights training

086 Social Human Resources Workplace Diversity

116 Social Supply Chain Management Working Closely with Suppliers

## **Complaint Grievance Mechanism**

At Daikin Industries, Ltd., employees can contact the internal or external Help-Line for Corporate Ethics to get advice and give opinions on all matters of corporate ethics including human rights, workplace bullying, and sexual harassment.

134 Governance Compliance

111

#### **Supply Chain Management**

## **Responsible Procurement**

## **Basic Policy**

Daikin is working with suppliers worldwide in ensuring responsible procurement in order to fulfill its social responsibility across the entire supply chain. We consider our suppliers of raw materials and parts as important partners, with whom we are promoting relationships of trust through open, equal, and fair trade. At the same time, Daikin promotes CSR procurement with consideration for the environment, quality, occupational safety, and human rights within its supply chain including our suppliers in order to earn society's trust as a global company.

L Supply Chain CSR Promotion Guidelines https://www.daikin.com/csr/social/supplychain\_gl

Green Procurement Guidelines
 <a href="https://www.daikin.com/csr/social/green\_gl">https://www.daikin.com/csr/social/green\_gl</a>
 Guide to Our Global Sourcing Activities

https://www.daikin.com/purchase

# Giving All Suppliers an Equal Opportunity

Daikin has an open door policy on choosing suppliers in which we welcome bids from any company, regardless of nationality, size, or transaction results.

In our air conditioning divisions, details of our purchasing processes are posted on our website in order to achieve equality of opportunity. All companies satisfying our criteria become eligible to do business with us.

In our chemicals divisions as well, we do business with any supplier meeting our criteria for specifications, quality, price, and delivery time, and we broadly request suppliers to cooperate with our efforts to advance CSR procurement.

## Management Structure

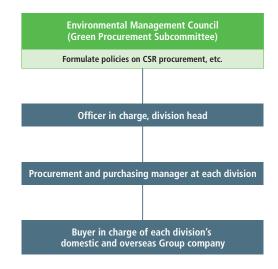
Social

Daikin has identified supply chain management as one of its priority sustainability themes.

Each officer shares information and deliberates on the progress and challenges related to supply chain management at the CSR Committee, which is chaired by the officer in charge of CSR. In turn, decisions made by the Committee are reported to the Board of Directors.

The Green Procurement Subcommittee, which comprises persons in charge of procurement at each business division, implements initiatives on human rights and management of hazardous chemical substances within the supply chain.

#### Management structure



## Purchasing Philosophy and Purchasing Policy

### Purchasing Philosophy:

"Respect Independence" and "Cooperation and Competition"

#### **Purchasing Policy:**

- Fair relations based on an open door policy Provide open, equal, and fair opportunities for all companies, regardless of their locality, size, and sales results.
- Mutual growth through mutual trust Create open conditions for business dealings and respect free competition.
- Look for good partners
   In procuring from overseas, look for companies to share common profit and offer useful products to society.
- Observe laws, and maintain confidentiality Observe laws on business dealings and respect the spirit of these laws.

(%)

## **CSR** Procurement

## **Evaluation of Supplier**

Before starting business dealings with Daikin, we ensure potential partners understand our Purchasing Policy, and we assess them on consistent standards. After business dealings begin, we conduct regular re-assessments based on ISO 9001, investigate compliance with our Supply Chain CSR Promotion Guidelines, and then review the business relationship accordingly.

In the air conditioning divisions, to ascertain the ability of suppliers to address ESG related risks, we investigate their compliance with the Supply Chain CSR Promotion Guidelines, which represent standards used globally by the Group, and determine whether the business relationship with suppliers can be continued. Before we start transactions with new suppliers, we use the Supplier Assessment Standard Sheet, which takes region-specific risks into account, to judge companies based on five criteria of business management, safety management, price management, production management, and environmental management. Suppliers are re-assessed every year at our business sites globally based on our Assessment System for Continuation of Business. We use the same standards globally to evaluate environmental aspects. Companies that do not meet our assessment standards or companies that pose a high risk are required to make improvement plans that we assist them in implementing.

In the chemicals divisions, we assess suppliers based on five criteria: business management, safety management, quality management, environmental management, and production management. We also assess their compliance with the Supply Chain CSR Promotion Guidelines.

L Supply Chain CSR Promotion Guidelines https://www.daikin.com/csr/social/supplychain\_gl

## Rolling Out Supply Chain CSR Promotion Guidelines

Daikin established "build a robust and resilient supply chain that minimizes risks" as the company's sustainability indicator and target for 2025, as an initiative for the sustainable development of business together with suppliers that runs alongside "look for good partners" pursuant to our Purchasing Policy. This target proclaims that we will conduct socially responsible procurement as we tackle issues like the environment, human rights, and labor throughout the supply chain.

In April 2017, Daikin formulated its Supply Chain CSR Promotion Guidelines. These guidelines aim to further CSR at suppliers and other partners through stable and ongoing growth. In addition to standard requirements such as proper management and abidance with laws and regulations, the guidelines urge suppliers to strive to be better in every aspect of CSR, such as improving performance in the environment, quality, occupational safety, and human rights, and abstaining from dealing with companies in war-torn regions, targeting a compliance rate of 100% with the above among both domestic and overseas suppliers. We request primary suppliers to extend the same guidelines to secondary and subsequent suppliers, in striving to penetrate the guidelines across the entire supply chain.

At Daikin, we have conducted CSR questionnaires among suppliers equivalent to 80% of total procurement value in Japan and overseas for monitoring compliance with these guidelines and provide the results of questionnaires to suppliers as feedback. In addition, we evaluate suppliers by classifying their CSR initiatives according to our own standards and then recommend improvements or provide guidance to suppliers, in order to improve the quality of their CSR initiatives.

In fiscal 2023, we reported the results of our CSR survey and analysis at a supplier briefing session attended by 119 domestic companies. We explained items with low scores, such as human rights and information security, to deepen the understanding of suppliers.

Furthermore, we promote our suppliers to educate and train their workers periodically, disclose information regarding their activities and progress properly on their website or other tools, and have continuous dialogue with their stakeholders.

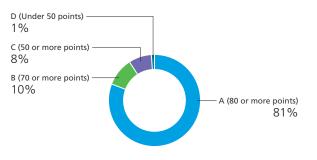
#### Targets and Results

Quantitativo indicator	Targets	Progress			FY2025
Quantitative indicator	Targets	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023	Target
Percentage of requests made to suppliers to implement initiatives based on the Guidelines	Request all suppliers to carry out CSR initiatives based on the Supply Chain CSR Promotion Guidelines	100	100	100	100
Percentage of suppliers reaching Class A ranking in CSR Procurement	Improving percentage of suppliers reaching Class A ranking in CSR Procurement	72	75	81	100

Social

In fiscal 2023, we revised and strengthened the Supply Chain CSR Promotion Guidelines and improved CSR survey questionnaire items related to human rights, occupational safety and health, and conducted the survey. The percentage of suppliers with class A, the highest level of CSR initiatives, was 81% in fiscal 2023. We will make efforts going forward to increase the percentage of class A suppliers to 100%.

#### **Results of CSR Questionnaires**



A: for suppliers with excellent CSR initiatives B: for suppliers currently implementing CSR initiatives C: for suppliers with certain challenges in terms of CSR initiative themes D: for suppliers who do not implement CSR initiatives and face many challenges

### Training for Procurement Department Staff

Daikin regularly provides training on CSR and green procurement to procurement department staff. For example, in the domestic air conditioning divisions, we provide explanations of the Supply Chain CSR Promotion Guidelines to over 100 procurement department staff every year, share information on domestic and international regulatory trends for chemical substances, and reflect this in the activities of procurement department staff.

#### **Response to Conflict Minerals**

Under our Basic Policy on Conflict Minerals<sup>1</sup> established in July 2013 and "11. Respect for human rights and diversity, and compliance with labor-related laws" of the Supply Chain CSR Promotion Guidelines, the Daikin Group strives to identify materials from the Democratic Republic of the Congo and its surrounding countries and recommends suppliers to procure minerals from smelters with conflict-free certification.

From fiscal 2016, we have been conducting surveys of suppliers with regard to their use of conflict minerals as part of our CSR procurement. In our air conditioning divisions, we began operating an online registration system for results of conflict mineral surveys based on the latest system or tool designed by RMI.<sup>2</sup> This strengthens our system for surveying the procurement sources of conflict minerals.

<sup>1</sup> The four minerals of tin, tantalum, tungsten and gold, which are mined in the Democratic Republic of the Congo and surrounding countries and used by rebel groups to purchase weapons.

<sup>2</sup> RMI: Responsible Minerals Initiative

## Basic Policy Regarding Conflict Minerals

To ensure that Daikin does not inadvertently provide assistance to inhumane acts of armed groups in the Democratic Republic of the Congo and surrounding countries, we are taking active measures to uphold appropriate mineral procurement by raising transparency of the supply chain in cooperation with our global business partners.

## **Promoting Green Procurement**

#### Daikin Group Requests that Worldwide Suppliers Abide by Green Procurement Guidelines

Daikin established its Green Procurement Guidelines in fiscal 2000 and requires suppliers from which it procures materials in Japan and overseas to abide by these guidelines to place a priority on the procurement of materials and parts used in manufacturing that reduce environmental burdens.

In implementing these guidelines, we evaluate suppliers on environmental protection activities using a green procurement inspection list. This inspection list also contains information on the presence or absence of environmental management systems, chemical substances management, and other data.

## Green Procurement Guidelines

https://www.daikin.com/csr/social/green\_gl

#### Increasing the Green Procurement Rate

Our goal is to require compliance with the Green Procurement Guidelines by all of our suppliers inside and outside of Japan. Supplier procurement rate scores of 82 points or more on the green procurement inspection list are set as the green procurement rate,\* which we promote globally with the aim of 100% compliance. The supplier procurement rate corresponds to suppliers inside and outside of Japan accounting for 80% of total procurement value.

Additionally, we launched green procurement in South America in 2016. In regions where green procurement has been established, such as Europe and China, we ask suppliers below a certain standard to make improvements and provide guidance to assist them. Supporting improvements in supplier environmental activities enables us to continue doing business with them.

In fiscal 2023, the Group green procurement rate was 79%.

Looking ahead, we will continue working to increase the green procurement rate in each region through

briefings and other events aimed at facilitating an understanding of the importance of green procurement among suppliers.

\* Green procurement rate = Value of goods procured from suppliers who meet our assessment criteria / Value of all goods procured

## Compliance with Restrictions on Toxic Chemicals

Daikin maintains a list based on the RoHS Directive<sup>1</sup> and the REACH Regulation<sup>2</sup> regarding chemicals contained in products. These are stated in our Green Procurement Guidelines, which we require our suppliers to abide by. We regularly revise our green procurement guidelines in response to the increasingly stringent regulations on chemical substances. Also, we introduced chemSHERPA,

Green Procurement Rate

a chemical substance management system recommended by the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry in fiscal 2018 so that we can accurately and promptly manage information on chemical substances.

Social

- <sup>1</sup> The RoHS Directive (Restriction of Hazardous Substances Directive) 2011/65/EU is a regulation in the EU prohibiting the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment.
- <sup>2</sup> The REACH Regulation 1907/2006/EC on chemical substances went into effect in Europe in June 2007. REACH obligates companies manufacturing or importing at least 1 ton of chemical substances a year in the EU to register with EU authorities. REACH covers almost all chemicals on the market in the EU.

#### 1065 Environment Environmental Impacts in Business Activities Management and Reduction of Chemical Substances

#### Green Procurement Guidelines

https://www.daikin.com/csr/social/green\_gl

					(%)
	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Japan	93	95	95	91	93
Outside Japan	77	77	78	76	75
Entire Group	80	80	80	79	79

#### Targets and Results

	_	Progress			(%) FY2025
Quantitative indicator	Target	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023	Target
Percentage of suppliers requested to carry out initiatives based on the guidelines	Request all suppliers to carry out initiatives based on the Green Procurement Guidelines	100	100	100	100
Green procurement rate	Increase green procurement rate	80	79	79	100

## Risk Management in the Supply Chain

### Mitigating Risks Associated with Green Procurement

At Daikin, we strive to reduce growing procurement risks as our business expands around the world and the operations of our suppliers become more globalized.

We regularly evaluate suppliers to identify risk and have created an in-house system for making timely decisions on suppliers affected by risk, and we update our databases as needed in order to improve our ability to deal with problems when they arise.

We encourage the use of multiple suppliers across different regions and the commonization and/or standardization of parts in order to procure raw materials and parts in a stable and timely manner at reasonable prices even if one supplier faces a deterioration in financial situation or in case of a natural disaster or accident.

Suppliers that carry parts and materials matching Daikin's core technologies are designated as "Critical Supplier" considering the three categories of "substitution difficulty," "size of transactional value," and "importance of items supplied."

Going forward, we will continue to adjust order volumes through joint meetings of global procurement managers and work on cost improvements, stable procurement, and local procurement.

#### Transactions by region (procurement value basis)





Transaction by industry (procurement value basis)

## **Participation in Initiatives**

Since October 2008, Daikin Industries, Ltd. has been an official member of the UN Global Compact, an initiative of the United Nations. It is also a member of the local body Global Compact Network Japan. We take part in the subcommittee on supply chains, a subcommittee comprising representatives of member companies and organizations. Subcommittee members meet to discuss and exchange information on CSR efforts in the supply chain, and to collaborate and cooperate in order to advance these efforts and thus strengthen supply chain management.

122 Social Stakeholder Engagement Participation in Initiatives

## Ensuring Compliance with the Subcontract Act

There are several thousand Daikin suppliers and subcontractors covered by the Subcontract Act. Our Subcontract Act Compliance Guidelines ensure that all Daikin divisions are in full compliance with the Act. We provide training to employees of relevant divisions and have them participate in third-party seminars.

Comprehensive compliance inspections ensure that appropriate payment methods are being followed. We also constantly check the financial situation of subcontractor suppliers and production outsource suppliers and, if necessary, implement assistance measures such as relaxation of payment methods.

Social

### **Supply Chain Management**

# Working Closely with Suppliers

## **Supporting Suppliers**

## Support for Quality Improvement and CSR Initiatives

Daikin supports its suppliers in quality improvement and CSR activities by hosting information sessions and training on ways to improve quality and CSR procurement. Daikin also provides on-site production quality guidance for suppliers.



Quality improvement case study announcement meeting

## Support Provided to Suppliers

Supplier meetings	We provide information on the policies and conditions of Daikin Industries, Ltd. as well as CSR information, including the environment and human rights for suppliers of the air conditioning divisions. In fiscal 2022, we conducted information sessions on revisions to the Daikin Group's Human Rights Policy and Supply Chain CSR Promotion Guidelines. (Held annually) In 2023, we provided information on our compliance, information security, and carbon neutrality activity plans. These meetings were held four times, with 126 companies participating.
Quality improvement case study announcement meetings, quality improvement proposal meetings	We conduct announcement meetings involving suppliers of the air conditioning divisions to share good improvement practices as well as quality improvement proposal meetings for suppliers with quality issues to seek improvement. (Held annually) In fiscal 2023, five announcement meetings were held with 123 companies in attendance and 108 quality improvement proposal meetings with 21 companies in attendance.
Quality forum	Explanation of Daikin Industries, Ltd.'s quality policy, defect rate and quality cost of purchased goods, quality abnormalities among companies, and activities aimed at improving quality, targeting suppliers of the chemicals divisions. (Once a year) In fiscal 2023, we explained our quality policy, presented awards for quality initiatives (three companies), and held a quality seminar called "Manager Seminar to Prevent Quality Fraud and Scandals."
Commendation system	Suppliers that make significant contributions to the areas of development, production, quality, price, delivery, environment and global business are presented with a CEO Award, COO Award or Special Commendation once a year in order to recognize the daily contributions of suppliers.
Technical instruction for suppliers	Managers and certified excellent engineers "Takumi" of Daikin Industries, Ltd. visit suppliers of the air conditioning divisions to provide instructions.
Technical exchange meetings	For suppliers of the chemicals divisions, Daikin representatives conducted both in-person visits to suppliers and online meetings to exchange information to propose new technology and innovative techniques.
Technical meetings	For suppliers of the chemicals divisions, information sessions on Daikin technology are held to provide a platform for making technical proposals between Daikin and its suppliers.

Social

### **Quality Audits**

The auditing institution conducts regular external audits based on ISO 9001, and internal audits are conducted jointly in the Air Conditioning Manufacturing Division and at suppliers of the air conditioning divisions. Moreover, our representatives conduct visits to suppliers for checks on management items concerning the procurement and quality of newly adopted parts and the production process to streamline production on a regular basis (59 suppliers visited in fiscal 2023). In addition, we also regularly conduct audits on suppliers' quality processes based on Daikin's quality guidelines.

Suppliers of the chemicals divisions who provided defective products underwent audits based on ISO 9001 by visiting Daikin representatives (14 suppliers audited in fiscal 2023).

## Aiming for Zero Defects through ZD Activities at Bases Worldwide

Since fiscal 2007, the air conditioning divisions have been working with suppliers taking part in the Supplier Quality Conference in an initiative called ZD (zero defect) activities. The goal is to achieve zero defects through 3S (visual checks for "sort, sweep and standardize"), preventative measures (look for potential defects in production processes), and prevention of reoccurring problems (through regular maintenance).

## **Ensuring Safety Inside Plants**

Daikin Industries, Ltd. asks for business partners and staff of outsourcing partners to cooperate in making plants safer.

#### Assisting Business Partners and Staff of Outsourcing Partners to Ensure Safety

Plant safety liaison meetings	Awareness of safety is raised and information sharing carried out in order to safeguard staff of outsourcing partners. (Meetings are held bi-monthly.) In addition, safety patrols are held.
Driving safety seminars	Drivers of supplier delivery vehicles that frequent our factories are taught about traffic rules on- and off-site. (Once a year, in fiscal 2023, more than 150 companies participated in the seminars held online and in person.)
Training for partner companies	Training is held on safety and work quality management, information on hazardous chemicals provided using Safety Data Sheets (SDS), and pocket-sized safety booklets are handed out to workers of partner companies performing periodic maintenance of chemical facilities.

## Building a Relationship of Growth

Daikin takes every possible opportunity to communicate with suppliers and promote mutual understanding and trust.

In the air conditioning divisions, managers including the general manager and the senior manager of the Global Procurement Division regularly visit suppliers, where they lead briefings, goodwill gatherings, and awards ceremonies as part of communication enhancement efforts.

In April 2014, we re-started our air conditioner cooperative. The aim of this cooperative is to provide the impetus for innovation leading to new and better manufacturing; for example, counter the weakening of Japan's manufacturing amidst intensifying globalization by helping make Japanese suppliers more internationally competitive and by boosting our ability to quickly respond to sudden changes such as exchange rates and market conditions. Starting in fiscal 2023, we established a CSR workshop within our air conditioning cooperative, and reported on activities covering the three topics of "ethical practices," "logistics improvement," and "safety transformation." These activities benefit both suppliers and Daikin, including through business collaboration.

In the chemicals divisions, besides the ongoing Quality Forum meetings, purchasing managers keep in close contact with suppliers to gather and exchange information in areas such as technology, quality, and prices. Any problems that come up are solved through extraordinary or emergency support requests to relevant divisions. Particular emphasis is given to follow-up on outsourced production start-up, and we work with suppliers while the chemicals divisions work alongside the Quality Assurance Department and engineering divisions to examine the products onsite.

### Stakeholder Engagement

# Stakeholder Engagement

## **Basic Policy**

So that we can continue to contribute to society, Daikin uses every means possible to gather the opinions of stakeholders, report these to company officers, and reflect them in our management, all with a focus on stakeholder engagement.\*

Daikin's main stakeholders are the customers to whom we provide products and services, those directly affected by our business including shareholders, investors, employees, and business partners, as well as members of local communities, who are affected by our business activities. Moreover, the national and local governments of the countries where we do business, and those countries' industry groups, are connected to our efforts to improve environmental performance and disseminate environmental technologies. But no single group of stakeholders has priority over another; they are all important to Daikin.

\* The process of being actively involved with one or more stakeholders through dialogue or other means, with the aim of achieving a mutually acceptable outcome, in the course of a corporation's integration of its social responsibility into day to day practice. (From the Keidanren's Charter of Corporate Behavior)

#### Stakeholder Engagement Efforts

Stakeholders	Main dialogue methods and opportunities	Main dialogue representatives at Daikin
Customers	<ul> <li>Daily sales activities · Dialogue during repair visits</li> <li>Contact Centers · Showrooms</li> <li>"Thank You" sales events and product explanations at distributors</li> <li>Website and social media</li> </ul>	Sales divisions Service divisions General affairs divisions
Shareholders and investors III 119 Social Stakeholder Engagement Dialogue with Shareholders and Investors	<ul> <li>Shareholders' meetings, briefings for investors, and response to individual requests for information</li> <li>Integrated Report, business reports and information for investors, Sustainability Report</li> <li>Website</li> </ul>	General affairs divisions Corporate communication divisions
Procurement business partners	<ul> <li>Daily procurement activities and quality audits</li> <li>Supplier briefings and Supplier Quality Conferences</li> </ul>	Procurement divisions
Employees	<ul> <li>Interviews based on daily dialogue and employee self- assessments</li> <li>Labor-management council meetings, labor union council meetings</li> <li>Group Management Meeting and Managers' meetings</li> </ul>	All divisions Human Resources Division Corporate Planning Department
National and international organizations 120 Social Stakeholder Engagement Dialogue with Governments, International Organizations and NGOs	<ul> <li>Dialogue with government representatives in each country</li> <li>Dialogue with UN representatives</li> </ul>	Public relations divisions
Universities and academia Universities and academia <u>100 Social Co-creation Collaborative</u> <u>Innovation Led by Industry-</u> <u>Government-Academia Partnerships</u>	<ul> <li>Air Conditioner Forums (Konwakai)</li> <li>Joint research and joint development</li> </ul>	Public relations divisions Research divisions
Other businesses, industries 104 Social Co-creation Collaborative Innovation Led by Industry-Industry Partnerships	<ul><li>Joint research, joint development</li><li>Participation in industry activities</li></ul>	Research divisions CSR divisions
NPOs, NGOs 120 Social Stakeholder Engagement Dialogue with Governments, International Organizations and NGOs	• Dialogue with NPOs and NGOs	CSR divisions
Communities	<ul> <li>Informing local communities of emergency disaster drills</li> <li>Factory tours and involvement with local groups and events</li> <li>Providing environmental education</li> </ul>	Group companies Daikin bases CSR divisions

# Dialogue with Shareholders and Investors

#### **Considerations for Information Disclosure**

Based on Our Group Philosophy's policy of "With Our Relationship with Society in Mind, Take Action and Continue to Earn Society's Trust," Daikin Industries, Ltd. believes in its responsibility to shareholders and investors to abide by laws, conduct corporate activities with the utmost in ethics, and earnestly disclose information to ensure transparency of management.

For company-related information such as decisions and occurrences, in line with the rules of the Tokyo Stock Exchange, we disclose timely information on the stock exchange's TDnet online system, and promptly on the Daikin website. Even for information that we are not legally obligated to promptly disclose, we do everything possible to release information that we believe will help the investment decisions of shareholders and investors.

#### Disclosure Policy

https://www.daikin.com/investor/management/disclosure

## Disclosing Information in a Fair and Timely Manner

Daikin Industries, Ltd. conducts a range of IR activities aimed at improving understanding in areas like our company's current state and management philosophy for shareholders and investors.

For analysts and institutional investors, we hold financial performance briefings every financial quarter. In addition, we speak with investors over 500 times a year through business briefings, plant tours, sustainability briefings, and face-to-face meetings. Moreover, we also hold company briefings online for individual investors.

Furthermore, in order to ensure fair disclosure of information to everyone, regardless of whether they are institutional or private investors in Japan or other countries, we strive to disclose IR information in English and actively disseminate information on our corporate website. In fiscal 2023, a hybrid sustainability meeting was held both in person and online with over 130 analysts and institutional investors participating. The meeting focused on Daikin's initiatives in the Indian market as the main theme, which included information sharing and discussion held on Daikin's business expansion and initiatives to address environmental and social issues.

Additionally, Daikin is actively conducting individual dialogue sessions with institutional investors on its sustainability and ESG themes. In fiscal 2023, we conducted dialogue on Daikin's initiatives for reducing its overall environmental impact globally and progress report on the Environmental Vision 2050 with a focus on the theme added to the second half of the three-year plan to meet the challenge to achieve carbon neutrality, which is a part of Daikin's growth strategy themes identified in its Fusion 25 Strategic Management Plan.

## Respect for Exercising Voting Rights

To ensure that shareholders have more time to consider new proposals before voting at the Ordinary General Meeting of Shareholders, Daikin Industries, Ltd. promptly posts the announcement of the meeting at least a week earlier than is legally required on the Daikin website and on the website of the Tokyo Stock Exchange.

Also, Daikin has created *Daikin Review*, a booklet with easy to understand information on the company's performance and topics for disclosure and dissemination at the same time as the convocation notice, helping individual shareholders to better understand Daikin's company management and inform their decisions when exercising voting rights.

## **Dialogue with Employees**

Social

### Sustainability Communication

Daikin engages in various ways of communication to help employees gain a deeper appreciation of its sustainability goals and to encourage working together as a group.

For example, annual sustainability e-learning is conducted for all domestic employees. The attendance rate in fiscal 2023 was 98%.

Moreover, Daikin shares videos from the senior executive officer in charge of CSR with domestic and overseas employees, covering the importance of contributing to a sustainable society through its business and discussing the ideal image the Group is striving to become.

Furthermore, sustainability briefings are conducted for every station and department. In fiscal 2023, approximately 2,000 employees attended the briefings. The meetings provide information on the changes in society and extrapolate the relationship between society and the Group's overall business activities using the data published in the sustainability report to allow employees to think about how their individual work relates to society.

Going forward, we will continue to listen to the voices of our employees and promote dialogue so that each employee understands the connection between their work and society and is able to perform their daily work with a sense of purpose.

Data

## Dialogue with Governments, International Organizations and NGOs

### Air Conditioner Forums, *Konwakai*, Discuss the Future of Air Conditioning with Experts and Industry Groups

Since 1995, Daikin has hosted Air Conditioner Forums (Konwakai) in Japan as a place to exchange opinions with experts in air conditioning, construction and energy on the future of air conditioning. Since fiscal 2007, these Konwakai have spread worldwide to Europe, the U.S., China, Asia/Oceania, Latin America, and the Middle East/ Africa. At each Konwakai, we exchange ideas and opinions with local experts to apply to achieving carbon neutrality via air conditioners and product development harnessing environmental technology.

In addition, we have been conducting technical exchange meetings with the globally influential American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers (ASHRAE) since 2009. In fiscal 2023, an inperson meeting was held for the first time in four years at our training facility, where we exchanged opinions on approaches to address various environmental challenges surrounding air conditioners and buildings.

#### See below for our participation in initiatives

122 Social Stakeholder Engagement Participation in Initiatives

## Opinion Exchange and Information Sharing with Industry Groups

As part of its stakeholder engagement, Daikin participates in industry groups and actively engages in opinion exchange and information sharing. Daikin is a member of the Japan Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Industry Association (JRAIA). JRAIA has established committees, with expert members from its affiliated companies to conduct regular meetings for discussions and information sharing pertaining to the future of the refrigeration and air conditioning industry. As part of the activity, Daikin provides cooperation on the research and administrative measures on climate related issues, and conducts inspections and certifications on the environmental performance of refrigeration and air conditioning equipment and their test devices.

Daikin participates in a number of JRAIA's expert committees, contributing to its activities. In particular, Daikin chairs the Environmental Planning Committee, one such expert committee covering environmental activities. The committee is involved in discussions such as improving energy efficiency of refrigeration and air conditioning equipment that also contributes to reduced impact on climate change, and the use, selection of, and policy on appropriate refrigerants. In addition, Daikin is also involved in the operation of the International Symposium on New Refrigerants and Environmental Technology hosted by JRAIA once every two years.

## Active Information Exchange with International Organizations and NPOs and NGOs

In fiscal 2023, on the occasions of the Washington, D.C. Office relocating and the opening of the Daikin Sustainability & Innovation Center, Daikin U.S. held a Daikin Exchange Meeting with invitations to officials from the White House and Department of Energy, and experts from environmental NGOs, and research institutions. The meeting featured presentation on Daikin's environmental technologies and stance on achieving a sustainable society. In addition, we showcased actual and demonstration equipment for a firsthand experience as well as conducted a discussion on the progress of heat pump movement in the United States.

We are looking to increase the frequency of such information exchanges as we study the direction that Daikin's environmental actions should take.

#### **Topics**

## Sustainability Conference Held in Belgium, Europe, Inviting Royal Family, Government Officials, and International Organizations

Daikin Europe N.V. (head office in Ostend, Belgium) held a commemorative ceremony on October 2023 in celebration of its 50th anniversary. The ceremony was attended by over 600 guests representing the public and business sectors.

The Prime Minister of Belgium also sent a video message to the ceremony, stating that both the country and Daikin share the same long-term vision for a better future, as we are partners who stand together in green transformation as well as in fighting against climate change.

On the same day, a sustainability conference was also held in Ghent, which was attended by 30 people representing the government and industry organizations, including Her Royal Highness Princess Astrid of Belgium, and Ms. Laura Cozzi, director



of the Internation Energy Agency (IEA). At the conference, discussions were held on the importance of government-private collaboration to create a fair competitive environment for low-carbon cooling and heating, including transitioning into clean energy.

Daikin Europe N.V. Commemorates Its 50th Anniversary
 <a href="https://www.daikin.com/press/2023/20231017">https://www.daikin.com/press/2023/20231017</a>

Daikin celebrates 50 years of innovation in Europe, the Middle East and Africa https://www.daikin.eu/en\_us/press-releases/Daikin-celebrates-50-years-of-innovation-in-Europe-the-Middle-East-and-Africa.html

Sustainability conference

## Daikin Cooperates in Formation of Environmental Policy

As it does business in countries around the world, Daikin ties up and cooperates with national and local governments and industry groups to come up with proposals and to call on all parties concerned for the betterment of society. We plan to continue proactively disclosing useful information with countries around the world.

### Recent international initiatives (3-year period)

Fiscal 2021	April	Global	Daikin Airconditioning India Pvt. Ltd., and Daikin Industries, Ltd. applied together with Nikken Sekkei Ltd. to the Global Cooling Prize held in India, and received the Grand Prize for its air conditioning system that has greatly reduced overall environmental impacts than standard models.			
	June	Middle East and Africa	Presented information on the necessary policies to spread inverter models, and greenhouse gas emissions reduction via low GWP refrigerant R-32, and exchanged ideas with government affiliates from countries in the Middle East and Africa based on demonstration experiments conducted in the past two years in Saudi Arabia and UAE.			
	August	Global	Shared Daikin's policy and future directions through dialogue with the UN COP26 High Level Champion Secretariat, and conducted discussions on the importance for the cooling sector to take action to combat climate change as well as its current challenges.			
	November	U.S.	Exhibition of actual heat pump at the Cold Climate Heat Pump Challenge hosted by the United States Department of Energy, which was attended by Vice President Harris.			
	January	Global	Continued to participate in the training on Initiative on Fluorocarbon Life Cycle Management and high-efficiency non-fluorocarbon equipment in Japan hosted by the Ministry of the Environment and demonstrated the proper air conditioner installation method.			
	February	Vietnam	Worked with the Government of Vietnam as part of the Ministry of the Environment's JCM program to create a refrigerant recovery scheme (Continued in Fiscal 2022, and Fiscal 2023).			
	October	Global	Review of The Future of Heat Pumps special report by the IEA.			
	October	Global	Participation in IEA-sponsored roundtable on the future of heating.			
Final	November	U.S.	Discussion held on the occasion of the visit to Japan by the Houston Mayor Sylvester Turner led investment and trade mission.			
Fiscal 2022	December	U.S.	Participated in the White House Electrification Summit, where discussions were held on decarbonization by 2050 together with the Secretary of Energy and Chair of the Council of Environmental Quality, among others.			
	March	Global	Discussion with IEA Deputy Executive Director Mary Warlick on her visit to Japan.			
	March	U.S.	Discussion held on occasion of the visit to Japan by a delegation led by the Lieutenant Governor of California.			
	April	U.S.	Participated in the Executive Roundtable discussion at the White House on heat pump manufacturing and deployment following invitation by Secretary Granholm of the U.S. Department of Energy.			
	May	Switzerland	Participated in the WBCSD Liaison Delegate Meeting and discussed sustainability issues including climate change and redressing inequality.			
	May	U.S.	The Daikin Sustainability & Innovation Center is opened within the Washington, D.C. Office which was relocated to nearby the White House. As a commitment to environmental contribution and commemoration of the relocation, a discussion was held with officials from the White House, the Department of Energy and environmental NGOs on technologies for achieving carbon neutrality and sustainability.			
	June	France	Participated as a panelist in the 8th Global Conference on Energy Efficiency sponsored by the IEA. Discussion with energy ministers, and heads of international agencies, businesses and NGOs was held on what roles energy conservation regulations and international standards can play as energy efficiency becomes important in achieving decarbonization.			
Fiscal 2023	October	U.S.	Secretary of the Alabama Department of Commerce visited the Tokyo Office. Discussion on the initiatives taken toward sustainability and decarbonization at Daikin America and discussions were held.			
	November	UAE	Participated in the WBCSD Council Meeting 2023. Conducted discussion on world sustainability issues with over 400 participants representing governments, international organizations, CEOs, and CSOs in attendance.			
	November	UAE	A booth was set up at the COP28 Japan Pavilion to promote inverter and energy-saving technologies that contribute to decarbonization. Discussion with international organizations and governments on the initiatives on promoting high efficient air conditioners, and the importance of refrigerant life cycle management as a panelist at a side event sponsored by the Japanese government.			
	March	France	Participated in the Buildings and Climate Global Forum, co-organized by France and the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), which involves national governments and the private business sector, aimed at accelerating discussions on decarbonization and resilience in the building industry following the official launch of Buildings Breakthrough at COP28.			
	March	Vietnam	Ministry of Environment officials from Vietnam visited Daikin's refrigerant related facilities. Conducted opinion exchange on the creation of refrigerant recovering system.			

Feature of Fiscal 2020: Environment—Creating Standards for a Decarbonized Society Alongside Stakeholders Teature of Fiscal 2018: Environment—Promoting the Spread of Energy Efficient Technology through Dialogue and Collaboration with Governments and International Agencies

https://www.daikin.com/-/media/Project/Daikin/daikin\_com/csr/pdf/feature2020/env-pdf.pdf

https://www.daikin.com/-/media/Project/Daikin/daikin\_com/csr/pdf/feature2018/env-pdf.pdf

### **Stakeholder Engagement**

## Participation in Initiatives

## **Participation in Initiatives**

Daikin actively participates in a number of initiatives. These venues allow us to address the requests and expectations of society in an appropriate way while communicating and collaborating with various stakeholders including governments, municipalities, international organizations, experts, industry, academia, and other companies.

#### Initiatives and Groups We Participate In

UN Global Compact	We have participated in the UN Global Compact for sustainable growth since 2008. The Global Compact requires participating companies from around the world to support and implement the 10 principles covering the four areas of human rights, labor, environment and anti-corruption. U United Nations Global Compact Company Information <a href="https://unglobalcompact.org/what-is-gc/participants/2733">https://unglobalcompact.org/what-is-gc/participants/2733</a>	WE SUPPORT
World Business Council for Sustainable Development	Daikin joined the World Business Council for Sustainable Development (WBCSD) in 2023. The CEOs of more than 200 companies from 35 countries around the world participate in this platform, which cooperates with governments, NGOs, and international organizations on sustainability issues such as climate change, nature, and diversity. Participants share their initiatives and experiences with addressing issues related to sustainable development.	World Business Council for Sustainable Development
Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD)	In May 2019, we stated our endorsement of the recommendations made by the Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD) established by the Financial Stability Board (FSB) in order to promote the disclosure of business risks and opportunities attributed to climate change.          Image: I	TASK FORCE on CLIMATE-RELATED FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES
Science Based Targets initiative (SBTi)	The Science Based Targets initiative provides support and certification on science-based setting of carbon emissions reduction targets. In February 2024, Daikin received certification on its greenhouse gas emissions reduction target for fiscal 2030 to keep the global average temperature rise due to climate change at below 1.5°C compared to pre-industrial levels. Compared to pre-industri	SCIENCE BASED TARGETS DRIVING AMBITIOUS CORPORATE CLIMATE ACTION

Japan Clean Ocean Material Alliance (CLOMA)	Japan Clean Ocean Material Alliance (CLOMA) is a platform for strengthening collaboration and accelerating innovation among a wide range of affiliated members that transcends industry types in order to address the issue of ocean plastic waste. Daikin has been a member of CLOMA since 2019. Dapan Clean Ocean Material Alliance https://cloma.net/english/	C L O M A
GX Business Working Group run by the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry	<ul> <li>The GX League is a platform for companies to collaborate with the government and academia aimed at realizing sustainable growth through green transformation (GX) in order to achieve carbon neutrality and social reform in 2050. In 2022, Daikin helped establish the GX Business Working Group with six leader companies and 73 member companies to "make rules for market creation."</li> <li>GX League         https://gx-league.go.jp/en/     </li> <li>Daikin joins the newly established "GX Business Working Group" as a leader to Build a Framework and Promote Evaluation and Disclosure on Climate-related Opportunities by GX League         https://www.daikin.com/-/media/Project/Daikin/daikin_com/csr/pdf/social/press_20220930-pdf.pdf     </li> </ul>	<b>GX</b> League
Circular Partners	Circular Partners is a partnership launched by the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry to promote collaboration among industry, government and academia to achieve circular economy based on the ministry's strategy for a growth-oriented, resource-autonomous economy formulated in March 2023. Daikin has been a part of the partnership since its inception in December 2023. Circular Partners (available in Japanese only) https://www.cps.go.jp/	Circular Partners
Eco-First Program run by Japan's Ministry of the Environment	The Eco-First Program is a program in which the Minister of the Environment certifies companies for their commitment to taking advanced environmental conservation initiatives. Daikin Industries, Ltd. was certified as an Eco-First Company by the Minister of the Environment in November 2008.	ECO 1 FIRST
Japan Climate Initiative (JCI)	A network for increasing information dissemination and discussions among companies, local governments, and NGOs actively engaged in climate change countermeasures, which we have participated in since September 2020.	JAPAN CLIMATE INITIATIVE
Keidanren's Challenge Zero	Daikin has been a participant in Challenge Zero since September 2020, which is an initiative run by Keidanran (Japan Business Federation) in collaboration with the Japanese government. The initiative disseminates and promotes innovations domestically and internationally by companies and groups for realizing a decarbonized society.  Challenge Zero  https://www.challenge-zero.jp/en/	Challenge Zero

#### Communities

# Corporate Citizenship Activities

## **Basic Policy**

## Focus of Activities: Protecting the Environment, Supporting Education, Living in Harmony with Communities

Daikin does business globally and strives to be a locally rooted company wherever it operates, with its employees taking the initiative in conducting activities that are valuable to local society. Our Group Conduct Guidelines are the basis for action that Daikin employees must take, and they clearly state our aim of being a good corporate citizen that is trusted by society.

Under our Group Conduct Guidelines, based on our three pillars of protecting the environment, supporting education, and living in harmony with communities, we use our management resources to contribute to society in every way possible.

#### 1. Protecting the Environment

As a worldwide provider of pleasant air environments, we contribute to solving environmental problems on a global scale. We are working with a number of partners including governments, local residents, NGOs, and employees of the Group to protect and rejuvenate areas around our business sites as well as important natural environments around the world.

#### 2. Supporting Education

By contributing state-of-the-art technologies to society, we support education for future generations and help build a society where both technological advancement and sustainability are possible. We aim to be a trusted company by providing various forms of financial assistance and technological provision at our bases around the world.

#### 3. Living in Harmony with Communities

In conducting our business around the world, we stand committed to identifying the needs and challenges facing the communities where we operate as well as finding solutions to them. We help communities to progress proactively by providing them with the support they need in the areas of local culture, arts, sports, and disaster relief.

Daikin values its partnership with communities. We strive to contribute to society by donating money and goods, volunteering in various activities, and holding community events.

## Protecting the Environment

Social

#### Conducting Neighborhood Cleanup and Beautification Activities

Employees at our business sites take part in environmental activities including neighborhood cleanups.



Daikin Air-conditioning Daikin Technology (Shanghai) North Co., Ltd.

Daikin Comfort Technologies
 North America, Inc.

## Contributing to Biodiversity Conservation in Communities

We engage in activities to help preserve biodiversity in the areas in and around our business sites.

See below for our initiatives around business bases/stations

#### "Forests for the Air" Project

We have been conducting activities since 2014 to conserve important forests around the world as part of our environmental and social programs.

"Forests for the Air" Project

## **Supporting Education**

#### Efforts in Japan

## "Circle of Life" Free Environmental Education Program for Elementary School Children

Daikin Industries, Ltd. has developed an environmental education program for elementary school students called "Circle of Life," and has been providing schools across Japan with free teaching materials since 2010. The program focuses on Daikin's reforestation efforts and instructs children about the relationship between global environmental issues and the ecosystem and our daily lives through fun and engaging activities. In fiscal 2023, around 450 students from five schools took part in the program, while Daikin employees were dispatched to give lessons at two schools.



A Daikin employee leads an environmental lesson at a school

#### "Circle of Life" Environmental Education program (available in Japanese only)

https://www.daikin.co.jp/csr/edu

#### Daikin Leads Science Classes at Elementary Schools

In support of the Sakai Municipal Board of Education's initiative to implement special classes on science, Daikin employees take on the role of teachers in science experiments in schools. The children conduct actual experiments in which, for example, they see how an air conditioner conveys heat and cools the air, and how an air purifier uses electricity to clean the air. The event was held at 14 elementary schools with around 1,000 students participating in fiscal 2023.

#### Efforts Overseas Training Technical School Students in Emerging Countries

We offer scholarships and take in interns as part of efforts to provide technical school students in emerging countries with better employment opportunities. We also have tours of our worldwide factories to raise interest in technology among local students. Further, Daikin donates air conditioners to technical schools used for instruction in technical training and supports the development of engineers essential for the spread of air conditioning.



Ho Tai Development Co., Ltd. (Taiwan) Hosting a visit by university students

Daikin Compressor Industries, Ltd. (Thailand) Hosts a visit by university students

In India, for example, we participated in the Manufacturing Skill Transfer Promotion Program by Japan's Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry and India's Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship, and opened the Japan-India Institute for Manufacturing (JIM) in 2017. In collaboration with a vocational training school, the institute opened an air conditioning technology course for students, providing support such as having employees instruct teachers and providing the air conditioners needed for the course free of charge. As of the end of fiscal 2023, a cumulative total of approximately 400 air conditioner engineers who will play a key role in India's industrial infrastructure have been trained.



Daikin Airconditioning India Pvt. Ltd. Brazing practice at the Japan-India Institute for Manufacturing (JIM)

## Harmony with Communities

## Interactions with Local Communities Responding Sincerely to Opinions from Local Communities

Each of our plants in Japan has a representative assigned to promote communication with local communities. Assigned personnel hold regular meetings with local community representatives and take other measures to proactively promote company-community interactions and receive any community complaints.

#### A Safe Plant Open to the Community

With safety being the top priority, each plant in Japan does all it can to ensure safety so that nearby residents can live in peace of mind. When there is noise or vibration from operations of a plant, we set up a number that residents can call so that we can quickly deal with any complaints.

Besides group meetings with community associations, Daikin plant employees take part in local disaster prevention drills as each of the plant's efforts to work with the community in making Daikin facilities safe. And with the aim of being a plant open to the community, each Daikin company site welcomes community associations, schools, and citizens for factory tours.

## Disaster Preparedness Measures and Disaster Prevention Drills

Each plant has measures in place should there ever be a natural disaster. Besides providing our factories as evacuation sites in the event of a disaster, we have stored supplies of food, water, and emergency equipment. Daikin holds disaster prevention drills every year, which are analyzed afterwards to study ways to improve disaster prevention measures. Daikin bases in Japan have introduced an employee safety confirmation system for determining the whereabouts and safety of employees when disaster strikes.

#### Deepening Community Relations around the World at **Summer Bon Dance Festivals**

The Daikin-sponsored traditional Bon dance festival is a major event attracting large crowds of locals every summer. The Bon dance festival that first began in 1971 at our Yodogawa Plant was eventually expanded into a program that encompasses the entire area. The event has evolved into one of Japan's largest corporate-sponsored Bon dance events and has been reported in media around the world as a successful example of interactions between companies and the community. While the Bon dance festival has also been held in major global manufacturing bases such in China, the U.S., and Europe

In fiscal 2023, the Yodogawa Plant, Shiga Plant, Sakai Plant, and Soka Station held the Bon dance festival for the first time in four years, which had been postponed since 2020. The Yodogawa Plant's festival was a great success, with a record 27,000 visitors.



Yodogawa Plant

Daikin America, Inc.

Global Locations https://www.daikin.com/locations/business/ac/north america

#### **Other Initiatives Overseas**

Daikin recognizes the importance of having employees play the lead role in building strong relationships with local community members through support provided to local charities and volunteer activities.



DAIKIN APPLIED AMERICAS INC.

Supports the local food bank



Daikin America, Inc. Participates in a Christmas event at a facility for people with disabilities



Siam Daikin Sales Co., Ltd. (Thailand) Daikin Trading (Thailand) Ltd. Donates wheelchairs

Donates air purifiers to medical facilities





Daikin Fluorochemicals (China) Co., Ltd. Holds blood drives

## Contributing to Promotion of Art and Culture The Daikin Foundation for Contemporary Arts

Social

In 1996, Daikin Industries, Ltd. established the Daikin Foundation for Contemporary Arts to mark the company's 70th anniversary. It supports the activities of the National Museum of Art, Osaka, including exhibitions, academic research, lectures, and publications, in hopes of further revitalizing arts and culture in Osaka, the birthplace of Daikin Industries, Ltd.



The National Museum of Art, Osaka

The National Museum of Art, Osaka (NMAO) http://www.nmao.go.jp/en/index.html

#### Daikin Supports the Kansai Philharmonic Orchestra

Daikin Industries, Ltd. has supported the Osaka-based Kansai Philharmonic Orchestra since 2006.



Kansai Philharmonic Orchestra

## Contributing to Promotion of Sports Daikin Orchid Ladies Golf Tournament

For over 30 years since 1988, Daikin Industries, Ltd. has been sponsoring the Daikin Orchid Ladies Golf Tournament, the opening event of the Japan Ladies' Pro Golf Tour (hereinafter, "Daikin Orchid"). The slogan "Ever Onward with Okinawa," indicates our desire to join with Okinawa in continuously addressing the challenges of the future and work closely with local communities.



Champion of the 37th Tournament, Chisato Iwai

## Daikin Orchid (available in Japanese only)

"An amateur tournament" is held as part of Daikin Orchid as a qualifying tournament for participation in the main tournament. The amateur tournament qualifies amateur lady golfers from Okinawa or reside in Okinawa, with a total of 5,000 players participating so far. From this competition, 20 players have become professional golfers. The pro and amateur tournaments and the pretournament festival provide venues for representatives of Okinawan and mainland businesses to deepen interactions in an informal setting. This has led to the emergence of the Okinawa Konwakai. The association, which seeks to bridge Okinawa and the mainland, organizes a variety of vibrant activities that include forums and presentations aimed at further promoting and developing Okinawa.

In addition, Orchid Bounty was established in 1995 with funds from participants in the pro-am tournament and donations from both organizers. Funds are presented to individuals and organizations that are active in the promotion of arts, culture, sports, and education in Okinawa Prefecture.

In 2024, Orchid Bounty donated ¥6.2 million to a total of 11 organizations and individuals, bringing the contributions since 1995 to ¥185.1 million and total recipients of 277.



The Orchid Bounty donation ceremony

#### **Other Initiatives Overseas** Daikin also supports sports overseas.



Daikin America, Inc. Hosts a golf tournament



Daikin Croatia Ltd. Supports hockey team

Daikin Airconditioning Netherlands B.V. Supports the national ice skating team



**Daikin Airconditioning New Zealand Ltd.** Supports girls' rugby team